

**Table 2.1**  
**Child Abuse Referrals by Allegation and Year**  
**1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Referrals	496,995	505,588	538,677	550,824	570,972
Sexual Abuse	54,807	53,665	51,652	48,253	45,721
Physical Abuse	107,693	104,844	104,631	100,267	98,528
Severe Neglect	14,028	13,098	12,488	12,414	11,187
General Neglect	147,171	148,381	162,879	169,591	186,789
Exploitation	1,446	1,004	815	656	567
Emotional Abuse	31,396	37,163	43,281	45,454	43,862
Caretaker Absence/ Incapacity	32,806	29,310	29,219	26,984	24,770
At Risk, Sibling Abused	46,775	56,631	54,479	39,196	40,681
Substantial Risk	***	8	10,922	31,960	39,754
Missing/Other	60,872	61,484	68,311	76,049	79,113

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.2**  
**Child Abuse Referrals by Race/Ethnicity and Year**  
**1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Referrals	496,995	505,588	538,677	550,824	570,972
White	178,512	172,764	177,454	176,557	176,621
Hispanic	178,581	184,463	202,130	210,859	221,621
Black	82,478	83,091	84,739	84,002	83,499
Asian	17,258	18,035	18,674	18,292	18,445
Native American	4,443	4,692	4,856	4,692	4,851
Missing	35,723	42,543	50,824	56,422	65,935

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.4**  
**Foster Care Maltreatment Referrals, Substantiations and Percent Substantiated**  
**by Race/Ethnicity and Age 2002**

	Children With Referrals	Children With Substantiations	% of Referrals
Referrals	542,399	114,593	21.1
Race/Ethnicity			
White	165,879	35,444	21.4
Hispanic	211,324	49,504	23.4
Black	78,218	17,171	22.0
Asian	17,732	4,346	24.5
Native American	4,500	1,144	25.4
Other	64,746	6,984	10.8
Age			
Under 1	32,549	11,651	35.8
1-2	51,934	12,869	24.8
3-5	90,229	19,494	21.6
6-10	166,812	34,127	20.5
11-15	153,648	29,377	19.1
16-17	47,227	7,075	15.0

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.6**  
**Juvenile Dependency Filings and Dispositions**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Filings										
Total	41,317	42,957	42,768	45,147	47,568	43,488	42,076	38,612	39,007	38,554
Original	35,813	37,387	35,124	37,641	39,150	35,492	33,670	31,481	33,108	32,746
Subsequent	5,504	5,570	7,644	7,506	8,418	7,996	8,406	7,131	5,899	5,808
Dispositions										
Total	35,231	35,059	41,383	35,108	38,018	40,952	37,855	36,833	36,794	37,953
Original	30,757	30,856	35,553	30,544	32,295	33,858	31,021	30,244	32,326	33,605
Subsequent	4,474	4,203	5,830	4,564	5,723	7,094	6,834	6,589	4,468	4,348
Dispositions per 100 Filings										
Total	85	82	97	78	80	94	90	95	94	98
Original	86	83	101	81	82	95	92	96	98	103
Subsequent	81	75	76	61	68	89	81	92	76	75

Source: Judicial Council of California

**Table 2.7**  
**Juvenile Dependency Filings, Dispositions, and Stage at Disposition by County Court**  
**2002**

	<u>Filings</u>			<u>Dispositions</u>			<u>Stage of Case at Disposition</u>	
	Total	Original	Subse- quent	Total	Original	Subse- quent	Before Hearing	After Hearing
California	38,554	32,746	5,808	37,953	33,605	4,348	9,223	28,730
Alameda	1,016	999	17	1,228	1,179	49	87	1,141
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	440	368	72	391	322	69	8	383
Calaveras	91	72	19	179	155	24	0	179
Colusa	18	18	0	22	21	1	0	22
Contra Costa	1,239	1,019	220	6	6	0	0	6
Del Norte	68	58	10	54	49	5	36	18
El Dorado	32	32	0	369	351	18	2	367
Fresno	1,086	765	321	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn	13	13	0	13	13	0	1	12
Humboldt	27	25	2	16	16	0	5	11
Imperial	161	153	8	102	98	4	62	40
Inyo	41	40	1	30	28	2	0	30
Kern	1,459	1,401	58	2,617	2,579	38	650	1,967
Kings	309	306	3	218	217	1	22	196
Lake	80	62	18	81	71	10	2	79
Lassen	41	29	12	27	24	3	0	27
Los Angeles	12,340	8,803	3,537	10,275	7,379	2,896	6,782	3,493
Madera	123	122	1	144	132	12	58	86
Marin	44	42	2	59	56	3	57	2
Mariposa	51	30	21	8	7	1	0	8
Mendocino	205	200	5	184	179	5	139	45
Merced	267	267	0	256	228	28	82	174
Modoc	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	1
Mono	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Monterey	165	165	0	24	24	0	24	0
Napa	97	76	21	49	42	7	11	38
Nevada	52	34	18	49	30	19	2	47
Orange	2,159	2,101	58	2,316	2,135	181	49	2,267
Placer	479	406	73	327	280	47	39	288
Plumas	64	63	1	59	58	1	14	45
Riverside	3,222	3,130	92	2,844	2,815	29	315	2,529
Sacramento	1,305	1,281	24	1,579	1,369	210	21	1,558
San Benito	44	43	1	39	30	9	2	37
San Bernardino	3,291	3,084	207	5,844	5,597	247	0	5,844
San Diego	2,237	2,210	27	2,330	2,329	1	124	2,206
San Francisco	840	566	274	725	708	17	76	649
San Joaquin	643	643	0	1,170	1,170	0	311	859
San Luis Obispo	284	261	23	255	246	9	28	227
San Mateo	549	225	324	367	265	102	11	356
Santa Barbara	210	188	22	156	148	8	14	142
Santa Clara	916	909	7	890	880	10	1	889
Santa Cruz	141	141	0	141	141	0	19	122
Shasta	239	204	35	151	136	15	1	150
Sierra	6	6	0	4	4	0	0	4
Siskiyou	34	34	0	7	6	1	5	2
Solano	208	171	37	128	113	15	24	104
Sonoma	288	269	19	284	276	8	16	268
Stanislaus	310	309	1	377	377	0	29	348
Sutter	129	113	16	127	110	17	4	123
Tehama	131	110	21	119	107	12	31	88
Trinity	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	0
Tulare	673	600	73	573	472	101	56	517
Tuolumne	206	105	101	196	95	101	0	196
Ventura	396	392	4	337	325	12	3	334
Yolo	0	0	0	125	125	0	0	125
Yuba	80	78	2	81	81	0	0	81

\*Court did not report for that year.

Source: Judicial Council of California

**Table 2.8**  
**Original Dependency Filings by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
California	35,813	37,387	35,124	37,641	39,150	35,492	33,670	31,481	33,108	32,746
Alameda	1,258	1,386	1,446	1,156	1,128	1,157	1,198	1,143	1,242	999
Alpine	9	12	13	18	4	1	6	2	0	0
Amador	34	47	30	18	26	17	29	17	23	3
Butte	236	449	498	504	560	445	347	331	401	368
Calaveras	41	34	53	37	50	55	61	57	84	72
Colusa	18	8	14	19	5	19	11	18	25	18
Contra Costa	865	836	801	734	896	1,019	1,032	1,013	1,145	1,019
Del Norte	50	76	65	48	43	35	76	54	69	58
El Dorado	141	119	127	125	167	113	82	19	47	32
Fresno	1,004	1,350	664	643	774	641	720	706	776	765
Glenn	36	44	77	46	84	48	48	19	44	13
Humboldt	161	133	83	61	70	59	75	66	64	25
Imperial	55	71	67	101	106	173	163	194	184	153
Inyo	5	14	12	16	20	23	10	36	34	40
Kern	574	649	626	728	1,298	1,100	1,021	1,160	1,224	1,401
Kings	85	76	94	48	101	83	104	195	230	306
Lake	53	107	61	51	49	59	97	79	117	62
Lassen	65	79	91	83	52	40	28	37	74	29
Los Angeles	13,543	12,992	13,123	14,824	13,465	9,807	8,918	8,015	8,285	8,803
Madera	376	382	198	386	341	411	462	228	139	122
Marin	105	92	79	84	90	99	69	70	66	42
Mariposa	23	21	44	24	10	30	22	25	30	30
Mendocino	107	95	150	84	171	291	92	61	196	200
Merced	291	186	231	122	169	142	187	236	303	267
Modoc	29	10	12	13	18	23	29	10	4	*
Mono	8	5	9	7	8	8	3	9	1	2
Monterey	153	122	128	142	209	168	139	150	151	165
Napa	81	80	80	73	41	52	38	40	68	76
Nevada	31	40	45	44	52	52	19	32	24	34
Orange	1,873	2,190	1,815	2,071	2,422	2,554	2,240	1,962	2,076	2,101
Placer	242	158	142	232	343	520	383	240	272	406
Plumas	14	27	28	15	16	21	33	34	41	63
Riverside	2,219	2,065	2,290	2,930	2,764	2,639	2,713	2,745	3,014	3,130
Sacramento	898	897	766	1,166	2,338	2,314	1,867	1,591	1,443	1,281
San Benito	18	20	22	22	20	7	12	8	34	43
San Bernardino	2,505	3,032	2,994	3,215	3,219	3,165	3,208	3,277	3,166	3,084
San Diego	2,320	2,678	2,101	2,404	2,246	2,549	2,710	2,433	2,472	2,210
San Francisco	964	1,020	993	661	570	560	583	499	680	566
San Joaquin	654	610	500	552	593	546	646	765	729	643
San Luis Obispo	204	233	186	158	151	203	183	157	198	261
San Mateo	382	254	265	254	287	228	220	191	200	225
Santa Barbara	178	181	160	123	178	178	187	158	131	188
Santa Clara	1,092	1,109	1,211	1,125	1,112	1,007	990	926	1,020	909
Santa Cruz	178	219	229	252	250	245	223	278	185	141
Shasta	178	261	228	125	254	193	247	209	202	204
Sierra	6	2	10	3	1	2	0	2	0	6
Siskiyou	50	63	70	48	46	17	13	43	55	34
Solano	227	174	168	160	138	137	118	204	230	171
Sonoma	199	156	138	134	162	174	191	246	235	269
Stanislaus	384	514	314	258	235	263	246	312	385	309
Sutter	50	102	76	50	69	104	141	166	139	113
Tehama	34	70	91	111	139	74	59	78	154	110
Trinity	13	15	19	3	0	0	*	0	*	*
Tulare	632	965	669	667	816	757	532	125	204	600
Tuolumne	37	22	27	26	35	43	56	66	83	105
Ventura	610	524	463	387	327	376	434	429	390	392
Yolo	137	155	163	146	261	250	178	184	176	0
Yuba	78	156	65	104	151	196	171	131	144	78

\*Court did not report for that year.

Source: Judicial Council of California

**Table 2.9**  
**Original Dependency Dispositions by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
California	30,757	30,856	35,553	30,544	32,295	33,858	31,021	30,244	32,326	33,605
Alameda	2,029	932	1,173	1,069	1,593	1,594	1,382	1,132	2,003	1,179
Alpine	7	4	19	14	4	2	0	0	0	0
Amador	31	22	32	12	29	25	17	7	5	0
Butte	211	366	494	416	556	373	298	304	324	322
Calaveras	26	30	63	42	26	65	73	61	142	155
Colusa	18	4	11	18	7	19	11	16	24	21
Contra Costa	581	735	301	244	330	203	78	0	4	6
Del Norte	42	71	43	37	58	41	51	26	57	49
El Dorado	92	102	87	70	109	49	18	47	130	351
Fresno	487	915	985	771	445	389	271	279	0	0
Glenn	22	66	70	40	79	40	25	27	43	13
Humboldt	124	81	16	0	1	20	54	57	58	16
Imperial	25	58	100	76	71	84	103	89	69	98
Inyo	7	10	4	4	11	9	4	17	17	28
Kern	844	822	704	753	1,526	1,578	1,675	1,989	2,121	2,579
Kings	35	35	45	27	20	117	52	112	180	217
Lake	56	69	74	49	42	41	80	59	114	71
Lassen	104	52	47	85	50	25	33	39	64	24
Los Angeles	10,583	9,204	13,390	10,406	8,238	8,937	7,513	7,532	7,223	7,379
Madera	54	56	50	54	87	85	64	149	135	132
Marin	78	63	138	103	87	73	80	80	50	56
Mariposa	16	1	15	5	4	10	18	20	4	7
Mendocino	28	52	95	58	83	236	65	60	112	179
Merced	64	17	55	83	70	54	105	81	181	228
Modoc	30	18	19	14	7	15	20	8	6	*
Mono	4	4	5	4	6	3	1	0	0	1
Monterey	181	47	14	9	7	44	98	131	28	24
Napa	70	73	59	57	33	31	18	18	41	42
Nevada	31	30	61	22	44	58	27	45	20	30
Orange	1,640	2,220	2,150	1,610	2,093	2,548	2,199	2,322	2,111	2,135
Placer	244	206	172	223	384	450	401	281	280	280
Plumas	4	24	8	9	5	19	19	28	21	58
Riverside	2,062	2,784	2,669	1,543	2,529	2,360	1,724	1,543	2,725	2,815
Sacramento	1,105	1,155	1,042	1,058	2,037	2,690	2,137	2,303	1,235	1,369
San Benito	16	22	77	18	15	4	3	25	48	30
San Bernardino	1,948	1,814	2,225	3,934	3,631	3,857	5,395	5,099	4,494	5,597
San Diego	2,030	2,590	2,935	2,657	2,645	2,287	2,077	1,444	2,631	2,329
San Francisco	1,305	1,073	1,201	960	970	869	837	670	768	708
San Joaquin	700	681	572	586	596	577	587	529	931	1,170
San Luis Obispo	169	193	166	179	226	265	198	173	219	246
San Mateo	189	206	171	175	230	229	153	325	307	265
Santa Barbara	186	168	152	152	171	161	149	54	78	148
Santa Clara	973	1,012	1,160	984	899	810	715	752	808	880
Santa Cruz	91	107	97	126	96	142	148	279	199	141
Shasta	145	149	150	65	169	97	83	88	84	136
Sierra	5	1	8	0	2	2	1	0	0	4
Siskiyou	26	58	58	44	74	49	20	14	9	6
Solano	93	81	154	117	71	90	79	154	234	113
Sonoma	228	215	216	168	196	168	175	292	198	276
Stanislaus	393	602	366	273	268	254	240	313	369	377
Sutter	47	78	85	74	77	127	139	131	115	110
Tehama	26	44	69	101	125	91	59	64	170	107
Trinity	8	23	27	9	0	0	*	0	*	*
Tulare	459	636	680	394	505	590	429	83	93	472
Tuolumne	24	30	29	24	24	41	60	63	98	95
Ventura	576	495	501	326	265	329	347	377	429	325
Yolo	103	143	170	114	230	390	322	288	346	125
Yuba	82	107	74	79	139	142	91	165	171	81

\*Court did not report for that year.

Source: Judicial Council of California

**Table 2.10**  
**Subsequent Dependency Filings by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
California	5,504	5,570	7,644	7,506	8,418	7,996	8,406	7,131	5,899	5,808
Alameda	90	1	3	0	5	10	13	10	7	17
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	3	2	0	0	3	1	0	0
Butte	41	57	90	95	83	88	62	100	84	72
Calaveras	0	0	0	2	2	0	7	24	11	19
Colusa	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	0
Contra Costa	165	183	218	218	181	191	188	235	211	220
Del Norte	1	2	5	4	2	8	4	0	8	10
El Dorado	11	7	6	15	20	6	2	1	8	0
Fresno	129	34	60	111	333	286	457	476	87	321
Glenn	1	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Humboldt	13	34	36	20	7	12	33	9	3	2
Imperial	1	8	28	38	92	100	123	117	73	8
Inyo	2	1	6	0	5	6	7	2	0	1
Kern	125	118	141	235	122	66	67	82	80	58
Kings	6	0	4	0	5	4	4	1	1	3
Lake	7	18	6	7	7	0	14	3	9	18
Lassen	1	15	17	28	21	26	21	13	33	12
Los Angeles	2,293	2,647	4,141	4,481	5,625	5,115	5,376	4,325	3,453	3,537
Madera	80	103	43	76	91	46	87	14	6	1
Marin	15	15	12	5	11	13	5	5	2	2
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	21
Mendocino	0	3	32	15	23	15	10	3	2	5
Merced	11	15	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Modoc	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
Mono	5	2	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	1	5	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Napa	21	10	6	11	13	18	22	18	22	21
Nevada	0	0	0	0	1	9	16	17	19	18
Orange	70	87	61	66	44	55	48	57	78	58
Placer	12	10	17	36	58	139	208	100	76	73
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	1
Riverside	133	58	620	115	44	81	101	65	84	92
Sacramento	46	22	13	37	55	81	93	62	75	24
San Benito	3	0	7	3	0	0	1	0	1	1
San Bernardino	169	209	244	216	232	148	150	163	192	207
San Diego	109	22	39	43	26	36	39	45	49	27
San Francisco	665	441	570	459	348	358	348	353	358	274
San Joaquin	254	250	90	89	49	80	54	31	16	0
San Luis Obispo	10	10	10	16	17	19	0	1	8	23
San Mateo	281	336	291	300	227	266	318	323	271	324
Santa Barbara	2	1	8	3	1	1	6	2	7	22
Santa Clara	205	267	372	390	324	362	279	300	299	7
Santa Cruz	5	0	0	0	9	2	0	4	0	0
Shasta	13	24	40	38	40	42	24	46	48	35
Sierra	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	3	2	2	0	1	0	1	4	4	0
Solano	61	35	14	20	28	29	17	22	14	37
Sonoma	15	22	19	39	43	29	18	33	2	19
Stanislaus	30	30	13	9	19	12	8	0	2	1
Sutter	5	0	4	0	0	3	9	6	14	16
Tehama	2	6	33	19	8	14	8	9	18	21
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*
Tulare	150	165	129	164	124	150	111	3	8	73
Tuolumne	0	3	0	5	1	1	0	5	137	101
Ventura	139	173	111	12	23	13	18	23	6	4
Yolo	20	32	21	6	16	2	0	2	0	0
Yuba	81	87	46	49	31	52	13	11	7	2

\*Court did not report for that year.

Source: Judicial Council of California



**Table 2.11**  
**Subsequent Dependency Dispositions by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
California	4,474	4,203	5,830	4,564	5,723	7,094	6,834	6,589	4,468	4,348
Alameda	245	64	35	34	126	57	95	127	160	49
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	6	0	4	1	0	1	2	1	0	0
Butte	42	52	82	88	70	77	38	77	83	69
Calaveras	0	3	7	2	0	0	23	13	23	24
Colusa	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	5	1
Contra Costa	36	40	19	12	15	28	16	0	5	0
Del Norte	1	0	1	5	1	4	22	6	0	5
El Dorado	4	2	7	3	9	6	1	2	28	18
Fresno	28	0	51	118	605	862	737	786	0	0
Glenn	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Humboldt	6	30	7	4	7	4	10	12	1	0
Imperial	0	0	17	16	43	38	69	25	26	4
Inyo	1	0	2	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
Kern	100	258	20	24	490	406	70	100	104	38
Kings	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	0	1
Lake	10	9	7	0	6	6	12	2	24	10
Lassen	41	6	19	13	12	3	3	7	4	3
Los Angeles	2,214	1,968	3,897	2,920	3,103	4,136	4,607	4,264	2,781	2,896
Madera	10	6	8	9	7	16	21	5	15	12
Marin	27	29	28	32	14	8	5	11	2	3
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
Mendocino	0	4	6	9	8	17	8	10	1	5
Merced	4	0	243	5	5	4	2	35	10	28
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	*
Mono	0	2	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	5	1	0	0	4	0	22	0	2	0
Napa	14	15	7	7	7	6	5	12	20	7
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	4	25	26	13	19
Orange	50	52	35	54	50	45	93	185	143	181
Placer	8	2	1	3	1	30	14	23	20	47
Plumas	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	1
Riverside	126	192	254	281	162	56	11	28	127	29
Sacramento	150	171	36	91	129	415	295	289	149	210
San Benito	1	0	16	0	0	0	0	4	3	9
San Bernardino	109	188	138	159	159	128	188	138	197	247
San Diego	80	216	80	47	40	14	10	12	6	1
San Francisco	379	37	22	34	18	27	4	12	0	17
San Joaquin	206	206	88	63	40	56	45	18	0	0
San Luis Obispo	8	7	1	5	0	4	6	1	6	9
San Mateo	80	40	25	31	37	49	25	67	31	102
Santa Barbara	4	0	5	4	1	0	2	1	39	8
Santa Clara	164	222	311	286	271	243	180	201	209	10
Santa Cruz	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	4	0	0
Shasta	18	11	18	12	28	22	10	9	32	15
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Solano	16	19	20	43	17	26	10	3	10	15
Sonoma	0	7	6	19	39	22	26	3	0	8
Stanislaus	8	5	13	10	18	9	6	0	0	0
Sutter	0	0	6	2	4	4	12	17	24	17
Tehama	7	3	12	5	13	15	6	6	18	12
Trinity	0	1	1	0	0	0	*	0	*	*
Tulare	95	107	115	62	58	106	64	2	2	101
Tuolumne	0	3	0	5	1	1	0	5	137	101
Ventura	96	124	103	4	14	16	14	12	5	12
Yolo	21	27	37	24	56	90	0	5	0	0
Yuba	47	70	11	9	30	27	17	11	2	0

\*Court did not report for that year.

Source: Judicial Council of California

**Table 2.12****First Entries, Reentries, Exits From Care, and Net Change in Child Welfare Supervised Foster Care Population, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
First Entries	29,658	31,610	31,278	33,969	37,162	35,558	33,464	32,085	32,557	32,196
Reentries	7,942	8,559	8,796	9,750	10,331	8,317	7,170	7,846	7,902	8,018
Exits	33,402	34,759	35,853	35,738	39,472	39,098	41,378	50,164	45,496	41,967
Net Change	4,198	5,410	4,221	7,981	8,021	4,777	-744	-10,233	-5,037	-1,753

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.13****First Entries, Reentries, Exits From Care, and Net Change in Child Welfare Supervised Foster Care Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
First Entries										
White	11,172	12,452	11,728	11,718	13,138	12,310	10,975	10,420	10,722	10,123
Hispanic	9,248	10,191	10,763	12,539	14,080	13,730	13,178	13,195	13,602	13,969
Black	7,898	7,587	7,422	8,282	8,240	7,540	7,208	6,418	6,223	6,032
Asian	923	863	895	1,012	1,157	1,199	1,266	1,199	1,179	1,134
Native American	326	444	396	352	387	402	415	414	388	392
Missing	91	73	74	66	160	377	422	439	443	546
Reentries										
White	2,966	3,094	2,984	3,305	3,702	3,195	2,810	2,979	2,923	2,938
Black	2,609	2,850	2,922	3,344	3,007	2,280	2,000	2,005	2,091	2,002
Hispanic	2,118	2,375	2,631	2,858	3,318	2,566	2,109	2,538	2,614	2,735
Asian	127	109	124	122	162	162	107	183	122	168
Native American	108	114	118	106	130	110	137	124	142	157
Missing	14	17	17	15	12	***	7	17	10	18
Exits										
White	12,751	13,025	13,919	13,766	15,428	14,782	15,114	16,395	14,661	13,530
Black	9,405	9,663	9,404	9,225	9,835	9,229	9,869	13,034	10,952	10,014
Hispanic	9,783	10,614	11,046	11,191	12,479	13,072	14,221	18,195	17,486	16,178
Asian	1,019	934	945	1,023	1,101	1,170	1,233	1,474	1,319	1,258
Native American	364	431	429	453	440	487	545	570	608	558
Missing	80	92	110	80	189	358	396	496	470	429
Net Change										
White	1,387	2,521	793	1,257	1,412	723	-1,329	-2,996	-1,016	-469
Hispanic	1,583	1,952	2,348	4,206	4,919	3,224	1,066	-2,462	-1,270	526
Black	1,102	774	940	2,401	1,412	591	-661	-4,611	-2,638	-1,980
Asian	31	38	74	111	218	191	140	-92	-18	44
Native American	70	127	85	5	77	25	7	-32	-78	-9
Missing	25	-2	-19	1	-17	23	33	-40	-17	135

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.14**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Removal Reason and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	29,658	31,610	31,278	33,969	37,162	35,558	33,464	32,085	32,557	32,196
Neglect	13,267	14,627	14,606	15,052	18,537	24,283	23,585	22,521	23,341	23,899
Physical Abuse	3,966	4,017	3,552	4,233	4,613	5,988	5,894	5,943	5,423	4,868
Sexual Abuse	1,955	1,906	1,690	1,877	1,769	2,026	2,226	1,934	2,102	1,835
Other	1,650	1,687	1,863	1,870	1,598	2,118	1,754	1,669	1,685	1,591
Missing	8,820	9,373	9,567	10,937	10,645	1,143	5	18	6	***

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.15**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by First Placement Type and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	29,658	31,610	31,278	33,969	37,162	35,558	33,464	32,085	32,557	32,196
Kinship	7,954	9,001	9,110	9,229	10,285	8,477	7,636	4,618	5,027	3,993
Foster Family (Non-Relative)	12,236	12,203	11,401	12,410	11,306	10,501	10,118	10,844	10,133	10,429
Foster Family (Non-Relative; Agency)	1,063	1,508	2,240	3,355	5,500	4,830	5,748	6,936	7,378	7,963
Group	2,012	2,029	2,713	3,116	2,716	2,411	1,943	1,895	1,934	2,782
Shelter	5,498	5,851	5,115	5,116	5,673	6,895	6,210	6,136	6,148	5,093
Guardian	516	525	358	309	360	478	445	418	471	455
Other	161	246	138	121	100	33	0	0	0	0
Missing	218	247	203	313	1,222	1,933	1,364	1,238	1,466	1,481

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.16**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Race/Ethnicity and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	18,486	19,158	19,550	22,251	24,024	23,248	22,489	21,665	21,835	22,073
White	11,172	12,452	11,728	11,718	13,138	12,310	10,975	10,420	10,722	10,123
Hispanic	9,248	10,191	10,763	12,539	14,080	13,730	13,178	13,195	13,602	13,969
Black	7,898	7,587	7,422	8,282	8,240	7,540	7,208	6,418	6,223	6,032
Asian	923	863	895	1,012	1,157	1,199	1,266	1,199	1,179	1,134
Native American	326	444	396	352	387	402	415	414	388	392
Missing	91	73	74	66	160	377	422	439	443	546

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.17**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Age and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	29,658	31,610	31,278	33,969	37,162	35,558	33,464	32,085	32,557	32,196
Under 1	6,787	7,178	6,794	6,776	7,068	6,637	6,334	5,919	6,117	6,233
1-2	4,682	4,979	4,936	5,209	5,675	5,111	4,507	4,497	4,558	4,526
3-5	5,126	5,846	5,782	6,240	6,827	6,532	5,913	5,488	5,404	5,299
6-10	5,877	6,457	6,566	7,690	8,937	8,640	8,475	8,006	7,966	7,690
11-15	5,785	5,834	5,864	6,507	6,946	6,863	6,559	6,548	6,830	6,709
16+	1,323	1,240	1,255	1,469	1,611	1,714	1,640	1,585	1,643	1,699
Missing	78	76	81	78	98	61	36	42	39	40

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.18**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Removal Reason and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	26,947	28,720	28,502	31,204	33,116	29,369	27,915	26,449	27,182	26,772
Neglect	12,351	13,524	13,435	14,028	16,480	20,161	19,861	18,839	19,821	20,191
Physical Abuse	3,509	3,533	3,123	3,680	3,786	4,615	4,623	4,535	4,116	3,645
Sexual Abuse	1,812	1,741	1,535	1,701	1,559	1,686	1,876	1,621	1,793	1,560
Other	1,536	1,579	1,760	1,771	1,428	1,815	1,552	1,443	1,449	1,374
Missing	7,739	8,343	8,649	10,024	9,863	1,092	***	11	***	***

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).



**Table 2.19**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by First Placement Type and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	26,947	28,720	28,502	31,204	33,116	29,369	27,915	26,449	27,182	26,772
Kinship	7,613	8,542	8,678	8,767	9,715	8,071	7,237	4,457	4,873	3,852
Foster Family (Non-Relative)	10,931	10,939	10,308	11,283	10,120	8,819	8,451	9,014	8,638	8,877
Foster Family (Non-Relative; Agency)	1,022	1,464	2,163	3,225	5,264	4,479	5,258	6,305	6,757	7,329
Group	1,867	1,879	2,444	2,805	2,321	1,930	1,412	1,400	1,488	2,000
Shelter	4,661	4,916	4,249	4,466	4,622	4,771	4,518	4,277	4,263	3,446
Guardian	499	510	351	305	352	464	441	411	458	450
Other	159	241	136	121	93	31	0	0	0	0
Missing	195	229	173	232	629	804	598	585	705	818

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.20**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Race/Ethnicity and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	8,467	8,201	8,097	8,911	8,812	7,739	7,702	6,836	6,712	6,563
White	10,215	11,355	10,783	10,798	11,645	9,972	8,968	8,500	8,954	8,232
Hispanic	8,265	9,164	9,622	11,495	12,659	11,658	11,245	11,113	11,516	11,977
Black	7,360	7,023	6,950	7,706	7,474	6,352	6,129	5,420	5,325	5,084
Asian	721	704	741	827	882	873	994	881	885	869
Native American	311	414	354	319	349	328	348	354	328	330
Missing	75	60	52	59	107	186	231	181	174	280

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.21**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Age and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	26,947	28,720	28,502	31,204	33,116	29,369	27,915	26,449	27,182	26,772
Under 1	6,401	6,829	6,435	6,469	6,673	6,044	5,771	5,376	5,540	5,659
1-2	4,270	4,553	4,557	4,861	5,160	4,285	3,802	3,772	3,863	3,815
3-5	4,641	5,305	5,247	5,729	6,085	5,343	4,900	4,503	4,476	4,431
6-10	5,255	5,786	5,953	7,010	7,869	7,001	6,933	6,460	6,560	6,266
11-15	5,155	5,099	5,155	5,786	5,944	5,380	5,199	5,119	5,473	5,342
16+	1,168	1,080	1,094	1,293	1,309	1,263	1,282	1,184	1,248	1,234
Missing	57	68	61	56	76	53	28	35	22	25

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.22**  
**Median First-Spell Length of Stay in Days by Major Placement Type**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1998-2001 Entries Combined**

	Kinship	Foster (Non- Relative)	Foster (Non- Relative; Agency)	Group	Shelter	Other	Mixed	Total
California	607	392	620	404	45	666	1,060	544
Alameda	810	27	657	284	39	1,627	1,674	470
Alpine	134	190	**	*	*	5	*	141
Amador	70	9	258	211	*	*	*	232
Butte	401	343	281	832	186	653	570	363
Calaveras	485	46	355	1,083	5	*	**	340
Colusa	524	539	81	278	*	*	*	222
Contra Costa	540	264	582	381	137	**	**	443
Del Norte	831	303	665	1,083	*	**	*	551
El Dorado	463	476	232	986	*	124	**	352
Fresno	613	426	789	567	12	851	1,733	603
Glenn	492	291	100	**	*	**	**	291
Humboldt	205	147	734	233	12	207	**	167
Imperial	484	476	409	807	22	867	810	368
Inyo	575	328	**	1,805	*	46	262	422
Kern	527	284	483	541	55	841	**	447
Kings	406	174	229	**	8	477	394	296
Lake	352	69	101	747	*	**	**	229
Lassen	423	**	111	**	28	*	759	150
Los Angeles	763	700	747	751	433	715	1,204	733
Madera	383	377	439	353	427	349	**	408
Marin	422	188	599	30	*	832	**	176
Mariposa	142	175	206	452	*	95	1,284	181
Mendocino	529	422	449	**	77	**	**	512
Merced	555	78	435	1,252	156	283	**	323
Modoc	338	204	85	777	*	*	**	221
Mono	**	239	**	**	*	*	*	1,022
Monterey	490	359	598	91	*	770	**	433
Napa	760	551	428	1,328	*	*	376	582
Nevada	421	89	160	1,092	*	*	*	214
Orange	645	599	758	757	41	915	865	574
Placer	240	168	220	522	19	317	606	219
Plumas	407	130	286	**	*	*	*	314
Riverside	446	186	508	515	43	469	1,040	405
Sacramento	601	173	546	28	42	637	1,187	451
San Benito	324	981	504	238	182	*	307	399
San Bernardino	466	165	460	585	35	671	1,072	427
San Diego	549	578	845	633	15	487	820	515
San Francisco	744	346	434	457	49	581	**	589
San Joaquin	644	416	632	938	19	1,120	703	504
San Luis Obispo	414	391	459	423	57	369	708	418
San Mateo	409	146	265	14	40	438	1,253	179
Santa Barbara	653	406	575	651	185	**	1,008	476
Santa Clara	497	478	578	29	22	914	1,025	327
Santa Cruz	314	117	254	181	11	**	882	195
Shasta	547	116	1,023	1,014	*	**	**	355
Sierra	*	5	181	*	*	*	*	93
Siskiyou	437	64	328	437	*	**	663	381
Solano	681	588	271	188	17	**	829	489
Sonoma	664	685	1,107	1,143	**	1,339	**	812
Stanislaus	647	463	731	409	222	1,038	1,282	583
Sutter	528	297	411	1,096	*	**	1,107	398
Tehama	296	185	40	771	*	943	**	207
Trinity	533	102	714	59	*	683	**	185
Tulare	454	400	507	495	*	292	736	443
Tuolumne	456	132	788	**	*	**	552	276
Ventura	545	481	690	227	26	1,100	969	524
Yolo	560	286	536	46	126	**	**	527
Yuba	536	402	442	1,069	*	*	533	490
Missing	*	276	*	*	*	*	*	276

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*There were no children in that category on which to calculate an estimate.

\*\* Estimates not calculated since the corresponding proportion of entries had not yet exited care.

**Table 2.23**  
**Median First-Spell Length of Stay in Days by Race/Ethnicity**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1998-2001 Entries Combined**

	<u>Black</u>		<u>White</u>		<u>Hispanic</u>		<u>Asian</u>		<u>Native American</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	Kinship	Non-Kinship	Kinship	Non-Kinship	Kinship	Non-Kinship	Kinship	Non-Kinship	Kinship	Non-Kinship	Kinship	Non-Kinship
California	749	592	535	421	615	484	542	270	540	406	607	464
Alameda	930	394	562	182	608	127	677	26	845	493	810	221
Alpine	*	*	32	**	236	*	*	*	*	25	134	190
Amador	*	*	82	191	242	493	*	*	48	*	70	248
Butte	595	386	401	286	338	509	381	208	390	513	401	324
Calaveras	*	*	485	298	**	57	65	5	**	91	485	242
Colusa	**	*	**	258	524	81	*	*	*	*	524	81
Contra Costa	610	452	467	359	460	411	545	256	658	94	540	388
Del Norte	21	239	868	411	1,066	665	25	7	831	576	831	490
El Dorado	83	784	465	317	545	254	*	**	*	62	463	301
Fresno	713	621	565	605	609	586	416	594	645	373	613	593
Glenn	**	**	570	143	415	291	*	*	314	6	492	191
Humboldt	506	293	172	174	648	101	**	133	205	237	205	133
Imperial	382	434	621	76	484	209	*	*	71	464	484	190
Inyo	*	422	562	182	306	**	*	*	**	46	575	328
Kern	445	357	498	423	546	411	**	270	203	752	527	411
Kings	526	346	335	172	353	234	*	205	478	369	406	234
Lake	260	53	348	102	404	278	*	111	303	652	352	117
Lassen	396	155	211	107	425	555	*	28	565	66	423	111
Los Angeles	851	853	695	675	745	662	591	412	677	733	763	700
Madera	1,015	568	229	414	400	408		309	383	**	383	414
Marin	809	162	204	287	264	71	*	93	*	21	422	158
Mariposa	*	*	133	283	*	95	*	**	280	162	142	206
Mendocino	**	1,081	569	542	404	358	261	12	523	541	529	502
Merced	381	441	555	265	571	223	412	107	*	6	555	216
Modoc	*	509	567	115	307	264	*	*	*	770	338	119
Mono	*	*	**	**	*	239	*	*	*	*	**	426
Monterey	498	554	475	436	536	320	556	234	*	36	490	340
Napa	87	70	1,007	475	497	604	270	**	*	*	760	550
Nevada	*	*	421	85	374	226	*	**	*	**	421	109
Orange	725	619	643	628	658	386	547	381	699	471	645	502
Placer	157	90	228	193	389	220	*	220	696	294	240	189
Plumas	*	*	377	253	975	532	*	*	840	**	407	280
Riverside	486	404	429	363	452	266	562	248	485	453	446	333
Sacramento	705	419	552	332	637	286	439	80	718	391	601	343
San Benito	*	*	145	280	400	674	*	*	*	*	324	523
San Bernardino	433	389	446	365	521	430	413	89	243	229	466	377
San Diego	595	539	466	423	566	446	474	481	636	433	549	463
San Francisco	854	486	539	392	614	394	597	173	**	360	744	426
San Joaquin	614	544	595	411	721	414	929	290	*	91	644	407
San Luis Obispo	916	301	420	428	411	482	*	141	*	42	414	420
San Mateo	977	279	368	39	403	60	217	147	*	14	409	71
Santa Barbara	1,378	854	732	398	537	451	*	239	**	**	653	437
Santa Clara	542	131	462	210	508	207	514	52	663	78	497	176
Santa Cruz	539	235	271	283	351	91	193	152		47	314	165
Shasta	908	128	514	246	572	222	59	490	531	192	547	222
Sierra	*	*	*	93	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93
Siskiyou	*	140	516	372	281	470	*	395	227	350	437	376
Solano	710	561	707	340	649	143	778	226	273	272	681	383
Sonoma	649	799	617	882	709	902	**	61	**	772	664	868
Stanislaus	654	258	633	610	667	548	546	147	*	**	647	557
Sutter	581	184	441	397	428	240	599	524	681	403	528	384
Tehama	**	124	304	260	254	39	*	70	25	194	296	156
Trinity	*	425	679	100	537	185	*	808	81	**	533	167
Tulare	525	595	419	495	484	395	719	660	545	591	454	435
Tuolumne	*	**	456	162	283	485	*	572	792	393	456	187
Ventura	492	511	618	516	545	553	129	107	882	570	545	516
Yolo	850	134	643	468	552	465	426	100	450	55	560	423
Yuba	692	815	553	442	**	708	*	145	**	556	536	447
Missing	*	*	*	280	*	276	*	*	*	**	*	276

Source: Center for Social Services Research, CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*There were no children in that category on which to calculate an estimate.

\*\*Estimates not calculated since the corresponding proportion of entries had not yet exited care.

**Table 2.24**  
**Children in Child Welfare Supervised Foster Care by Placement Type**  
**July 1, 1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	104,842	105,320	99,097	91,326	88,426
Preadoptive Foster Care	1,353	2,924	3,662	3,709	3,160
Kinship	49,023	46,949	41,281	35,515	32,205
Foster Family (Non-Relative)	19,774	17,697	15,744	14,285	13,523
Foster Family (Non-Relative; Agency)	17,047	18,484	18,124	18,559	19,738
Group	7,123	7,004	7,025	6,979	7,342
Non-Foster Care	208	226	271	342	406
Shelter	2,380	3,806	1,487	917	641
Medical Facility	38	23	12	11	8
Guardian	4,926	6,067	7,431	7,541	7,680
Runaway	115	213	258	395	539
Trial Home Visit	1,104	729	2,412	1,736	1,426
Other	1,415	802	1,029	946	1,270
Missing Type	336	396	361	391	488

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.26**  
**Caseload by Service Component Type and Race/Ethnicity**  
**July 1, 1999-2002**

	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total				
White	46,838	44,280	41,456	39,405
Hispanic	49,056	49,093	46,318	45,826
Black	49,054	46,594	41,764	38,800
Asian	4,236	4,128	3,810	3,706
Native American	1,684	1,688	1,659	1,593
Missing	1,062	1,057	938	900
Total	151,930	146,840	135,945	130,230
Emergency Response				
Total	6,203	5,409	5,327	4,705
White	2,260	1,851	1,896	1,544
Hispanic	2,207	2,045	2,027	1,878
Black	1,250	1,113	1,025	910
Asian	285	221	229	167
Native American	103	85	77	80
Missing	98	94	73	126
Family Maintenance				
Total	33,375	32,316	30,561	30,316
White	11,178	10,563	9,747	9,264
Hispanic	13,421	13,333	13,197	13,654
Black	6,168	5,867	5,401	5,234
Asian	1,934	1,834	1,668	1,583
Native American	331	322	302	356
Missing	343	397	246	225
Family Reunification				
Total	32,997	30,513	27,849	27,507
White	11,224	10,148	9,603	9,549
Hispanic	11,927	11,517	10,608	10,715
Black	8,395	7,491	6,416	6,027
Asian	868	832	646	742
Native American	374	387	428	326
Missing	209	138	148	148
Permanent Placement				
Total	79,355	78,602	72,208	67,702
White	22,176	21,718	20,210	19,048
Hispanic	21,501	22,198	20,486	19,579
Black	33,241	32,123	28,922	26,629
Asian	1,149	1,241	1,267	1,214
Native American	876	894	852	831
Missing	412	428	471	401

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

**Table 2.27**  
**Caseload by Service Component Type and Age**  
**July 1, 1999-2002**

	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total				
Total	151,930	146,840	135,945	130,230
Under 1	5,996	5,705	5,574	5,642
1-2	15,727	14,683	13,573	13,120
3-5	26,781	23,670	20,475	18,955
6-10	46,509	44,330	39,512	36,273
11-15	39,945	40,674	39,491	38,854
16+	16,586	17,436	17,040	17,123
Missing	386	342	280	263
Emergency Response				
Total	6,203	5,409	5,327	4,705
Under 1	762	729	691	597
1-2	769	667	677	591
3-5	1,076	836	843	757
6-10	1,835	1,495	1,507	1,258
11-15	1,370	1,251	1,228	1,105
16+	346	389	337	342
Missing	45	42	44	55
Family Maintenance				
Total	33,375	32,316	30,561	30,316
Under 1	1,761	1,687	1,684	1,648
1-2	4,085	4,081	3,836	3,893
3-5	6,773	6,175	5,609	5,437
6-10	10,972	10,802	9,943	9,831
11-15	7,623	7,546	7,543	7,583
16+	2,094	1,985	1,911	1,907
Missing	67	40	35	17
Family Reunification				
Total	32,997	30,513	27,849	27,507
Under 1	2,577	2,349	2,307	2,392
1-2	4,920	4,449	4,115	4,043
3-5	6,468	5,445	4,872	4,948
6-10	9,208	8,503	7,737	7,623
11-15	7,197	6,926	6,358	6,304
16+	2,570	2,797	2,421	2,152
Missing	57	44	39	45
Permanent Placement				
Total	79,355	78,602	72,208	67,702
Under 1	896	940	892	1,005
1-2	5,953	5,486	4,945	4,593
3-5	12,464	11,214	9,151	7,813
6-10	24,494	23,530	20,325	17,561
11-15	23,755	24,951	24,362	23,862
16+	11,576	12,265	12,371	12,722
Missing	217	216	162	146

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.



**Table 2.28**  
**Exits at 3, 6, and 12 Months by Placement Type and Race/Ethnicity**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 2001 First Entries**

	Black	White	Hispanic	Asian	Native American	Missing	Total
<b>Kin</b>							
Reunified							
3 Months	139	319	351	21	14	8	852
6 Months	213	479	538	34	20	9	1,293
12 Months	371	950	1,085	63	35	12	2,516
Adopted							
3 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Months	***	***	15	0	***	0	22
Kin-GAP							
3 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Months	***	5	0	0	0	0	7
Other Guardianship							
3 Months	***	8	***	0	***	***	14
6 Months	***	23	12	0	***	***	41
12 Months	12	52	26	***	***	***	98
Emancipated							
3 Months	0	***	***	***	0	0	***
6 Months	***	***	***	***	0	0	10
12 Months	5	14	14	***	0	0	37
Other							
3 Months	8	6	18	0	***	0	34
6 Months	24	30	50	0	***	0	107
12 Months	28	41	57	0	5	0	131
In Care							
3 Months	1,826	2,743	4,051	246	100	15	8,981
6 Months	1,732	2,542	3,822	231	93	14	8,434
12 Months	1,554	2,011	3,227	198	73	11	7,074
<b>Non-Kin</b>							
Reunified							
3 Months	736	1,453	1,534	205	50	85	4,063
6 Months	860	1,744	1,832	234	63	90	4,823
12 Months	1,050	2,257	2,452	290	86	95	6,230
Adopted							
3 Months	***	5	0	***	***	***	9
6 Months	***	7	***	***	***	***	12
12 Months	25	59	55	8	***	***	149
Kin-GAP							
3 Months	0	***	0	0	0	0	***
6 Months	0	***	0	0	0	0	***
12 Months	0	***	0	0	0	0	***
Other Guardianship							
3 Months	***	9	13	***	0	***	28
6 Months	5	10	15	***	***	***	34
12 Months	8	14	21	***	***	***	48
Emancipated							
3 Months	5	8	10	***	0	***	26
6 Months	7	16	19	***	0	***	48
12 Months	18	46	33	6	0	***	105
Other							
3 Months	48	86	55	15	7	6	217
6 Months	89	160	262	29	10	6	556
12 Months	107	197	288	29	13	6	640
In Care							
3 Months	2,253	3,977	4,940	361	143	26	11,700
6 Months	2,084	3,601	4,423	316	126	20	10,570
12 Months	1,838	2,965	3,703	250	100	15	8,871

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\*Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.29**  
**Exits at 3, 6, and 12 Months by Placement Type and Age at Entry**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 2001 First Entries**

	Total	Under 1	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-15	16-17
<b>Kin</b>							
Reunified							
3 Months	852	94	140	176	251	166	25
6 Months	1,293	165	214	256	377	247	34
12 Months	2,516	349	448	504	716	449	50
Adopted							
3 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Months	22	11	***	***	***	***	0
Kin-GAP							
3 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Months	7	***	0	***	***	***	0
Other Guardianship							
3 Months	14	***	***	***	***	5	***
6 Months	41	5	***	7	8	16	***
12 Months	98	12	12	17	19	37	***
Emancipated							
3 Months	***	0	0	0	0	0	***
6 Months	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
12 Months	37	0	0	0	0	***	35
Other							
3 Months	34	9	***	***	***	11	5
6 Months	107	22	18	11	20	30	6
12 Months	131	23	21	14	23	42	8
In Care							
3 Months	8,981	1,819	1,516	1,721	2,303	1,434	188
6 Months	8,434	1,731	1,426	1,627	2,155	1,323	172
12 Months	7,074	1,527	1,178	1,360	1,797	1,083	129
<b>Non-Kin</b>							
Reunified							
3 Months	4,063	620	523	653	1,075	961	231
6 Months	4,823	762	641	765	1,233	1,148	274
12 Months	6,230	985	851	1,013	1,610	1,436	335
Adopted							
3 Months	9	7	***	0	***	0	0
6 Months	12	10	***	0	***	0	0
12 Months	149	131	7	6	***	***	0
Kin-GAP							
3 Months	***	0	0	0	***	0	0
6 Months	***	0	0	0	***	0	0
12 Months	***	0	0	0	***	0	0
Other Guardianship							
3 Months	28	***	7	7	***	5	***
6 Months	34	***	8	8	5	8	***
12 Months	48	5	8	9	12	13	***
Emancipated							
3 Months	26	0	0	0	0	***	25
6 Months	48	0	0	0	0	***	46
12 Months	105	0	0	0	0	***	102
Other							
3 Months	217	17	9	7	15	106	63
6 Months	556	71	48	53	102	190	92
12 Months	640	77	50	57	110	232	114
In Care							
3 Months	11,700	2,802	1,552	1,728	2,551	2,479	588
6 Months	10,570	2,603	1,394	1,569	2,305	2,204	495
12 Months	8,871	2,252	1,176	1,310	1,910	1,867	356

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\*Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.30**  
**Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type**  
**1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total					
Exited From Kin	12,548	13,714	19,706	16,634	14,324
Exited From Non-Kin	24,077	25,727	28,409	26,549	25,561
Exited From Missing	1,825	1,323	1,296	1,459	1,333
Total All Placement Types	38,450	40,764	49,411	44,642	41,218
Reunified					
Exited From Kin	6,928	8,534	9,041	7,775	6,562
Exited From Non-Kin	14,696	17,420	19,032	17,280	16,776
Exited From Missing	1,618	1,205	1,212	1,301	1,118
Total All Placement Types	23,242	27,159	29,285	26,356	24,456
Adoption Finalized					
Exited From Kin	1,129	2,354	3,187	3,775	3,009
Exited From Non-Kin	2,736	3,691	4,113	4,268	3,644
Exited From Missing	15	9	***	10	8
Total All Placement Types	3,880	6,054	7,304	8,053	6,661
Kin-GAP					
Exited From Kin	0	0	1,965	1,742	1,624
Exited From Non-Kin	0	0	162	164	201
Exited From Missing	0	0	***	0	***
Total All Placement Types	0	0	2,128	1,906	1,829
Other Guardianship					
Exited From Kin	1,061	848	3,570	1,648	1,469
Exited From Non-Kin	336	367	580	545	537
Exited From Missing	***	7	5	13	27
Total All Placement Types	1,400	1,222	4,155	2,206	2,033
Emancipation					
Exited From Kin	1,167	1,305	1,414	1,211	1,245
Exited From Non-Kin	1,887	2,417	2,635	2,565	2,705
Exited From Missing	27	12	16	20	19
Total All Placement Types	3,081	3,734	4,065	3,796	3,969
Other					
Exited From Kin	456	556	526	479	412
Exited From Non-Kin	1,654	1,744	1,876	1,721	1,681
Exited From Missing	118	87	56	81	79
Total All Placement Types	2,228	2,387	2,458	2,281	2,172
Unclear					
Exited From Kin	1,807	117	***	***	***
Exited From Non-Kin	2,768	88	11	6	17
Exited From Missing	44	***	***	34	78
Total All Placement Types	4,619	205	16	44	98

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.31**  
**Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type and Race/Ethnicity**  
**1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total</b>					
Exited From Kin					
White	4,390	4,684	5,471	4,531	4,007
Hispanic	4,401	4,993	7,329	6,891	5,768
Black	3,273	3,501	6,210	4,607	4,025
Asian	272	289	365	325	300
Native American	158	179	239	232	185
Missing	54	68	92	48	39
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	9,365	9,715	10,214	9,358	8,810
Hispanic	7,816	8,523	9,986	9,575	9,518
Black	5,484	5,975	6,482	5,964	5,609
Asian	845	887	1,057	919	907
Native American	305	339	313	350	358
Missing	262	288	357	383	359
Exited From Missing					
White	780	469	415	479	406
Hispanic	630	523	601	669	595
Black	314	245	207	213	254
Asian	46	36	23	46	40
Native American	16	11	8	15	9
Missing	39	39	42	37	29
Total All Placement Types	38,450	40,764	49,411	44,642	41,218
<b>Reunified</b>					
Exited From Kin					
White	2,565	2,995	2,792	2,268	2,108
Hispanic	2,640	3,350	3,483	3,493	2,787
Black	1,430	1,815	2,390	1,681	1,387
Asian	181	202	222	173	164
Native American	81	117	89	121	88
Missing	31	55	65	39	28
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	5,664	6,318	6,607	5,894	5,818
Hispanic	5,094	6,218	7,088	6,684	6,560
Black	2,900	3,720	3,950	3,437	3,161
Asian	652	688	861	703	675
Native American	172	219	210	229	239
Missing	214	257	316	333	323
Exited From Missing					
White	684	426	390	435	347
Hispanic	577	491	561	592	493
Black	267	220	193	187	218
Asian	40	31	21	39	33
Native American	15	7	7	14	8
Missing	35	30	40	34	19
Total All Placement Types	23,242	27,159	29,285	26,356	24,456
<b>Adoption Finalized</b>					
Exited From Kin					
White	496	847	1,049	1,093	852
Hispanic	372	824	1,272	1,661	1,320
Black	231	627	797	923	755
Asian	15	37	43	67	56
Native American	13	13	25	28	25
Missing	***	6	***	***	***
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	1,265	1,583	1,687	1,638	1,236
Hispanic	781	1,089	1,366	1,459	1,376
Black	604	894	956	1,037	887
Asian	46	73	75	93	101
Native American	33	45	24	36	37
Missing	7	7	5	5	7
Exited From Missing					
White	6	5	***	***	7
Hispanic	***	***	***	***	***
Black	7	***	***	***	0

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	0	***	0	0	0
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	3,880	6,054	7,304	8,053	6,661

#### Kin-GAP

Exited From Kin					
White	0	0	355	337	289
Hispanic	0	0	654	608	583
Black	0	0	907	756	720
Asian	0	0	26	21	25
Native American	0	0	22	19	6
Missing	0	0	***	***	***
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	0	0	40	57	69
Hispanic	0	0	45	39	64
Black	0	0	73	67	63
Asian	0	0	0	***	***
Native American	0	0	***	0	***
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Exited From Missing					
White	0	0	0	0	***
Hispanic	0	0	***	0	***
Black	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	0	0	0	0	0
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	0	0	2,128	1,906	1,829

#### Other Guardianship

Exited From Kin					
White	443	399	830	457	390
Hispanic	278	241	1,336	603	556
Black	289	173	1,249	511	436
Asian	14	12	50	39	37
Native American	32	20	84	35	45
Missing	5	***	21	***	5
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	139	184	236	234	201
Hispanic	69	77	140	133	154
Black	99	94	175	140	149
Asian	14	6	12	14	13
Native American	14	***	9	13	16
Missing	***	***	8	11	***
Exited From Missing					
White	***	***	5	7	12
Hispanic	0	***	0	5	8
Black	0	***	0	***	7
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	0	0	0	0	0
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	1,400	1,222	4,155	2,206	2,033

#### Emancipation

Exited From Kin					
White	254	283	335	279	271
Hispanic	307	362	417	374	401
Black	573	618	631	521	542
Asian	19	27	18	23	15
Native American	9	14	12	13	15
Missing	5	***	***	***	***
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	725	915	950	950	941
Hispanic	475	639	784	778	809
Black	609	756	793	740	848
Asian	50	76	71	60	75
Native American	20	25	30	28	26
Missing	8	6	7	9	6
Exited From Missing					
White	13	***	5	***	6
Hispanic	6	5	10	11	5
Black	8	***	***	***	6
Asian	0	0	0	***	***

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Native American	0	0	0	0	0
Missing	0	***	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	3,081	3,734	4,065	3,796	3,969
Other					
Exited From Kin					
White	111	132	108	95	97
Hispanic	141	179	166	152	118
Black	185	219	236	214	185
Asian	8	10	6	***	***
Native American	9	15	7	16	6
Missing	***	***	***	***	***
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	685	685	690	584	539
Hispanic	457	471	559	480	547
Black	434	484	533	540	498
Asian	32	42	37	48	39
Native American	38	48	36	44	39
Missing	8	14	21	25	19
Exited From Missing					
White	56	31	14	23	23
Hispanic	32	22	26	36	36
Black	22	19	11	16	12
Asian	***	5	***	***	***
Native American	***	***	***	***	***
Missing	***	7	***	***	5
Total All Placement Types	2,228	2,387	2,458	2,281	2,172
Unclear					
Exited From Kin					
White	521	28	***	***	0
Hispanic	663	37	***	0	***
Black	565	49	0	***	0
Asian	35	***	0	***	0
Native American	14	0	0	0	0
Missing	9	***	0	0	0
Exited From Non-Kin					
White	887	30	***	***	6
Hispanic	940	29	***	***	8
Black	838	27	***	***	***
Asian	51	***	***	0	0
Native American	28	0	0	0	0
Missing	24	0	0	0	0
Exited From Missing					
White	18	***	0	7	10
Hispanic	13	***	***	22	49
Black	10	***	0	***	11
Asian	***	0	0	***	***
Native American	0	0	0	0	0
Missing	***	0	0	***	5
Total All Placement Types	4,619	208	16	44	98

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Q4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.32**  
**Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type and Age**  
**1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	373	389	322	320	305
1-2	1,646	1,803	1,970	1,937	1,756
3-5	2,875	3,111	3,935	3,319	2,743
6-10	3,516	3,964	6,481	5,272	4,169
11-15	2,043	2,368	4,425	3,558	3,221
16+	2,095	2,079	2,573	2,228	2,130
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	1,250	1,187	1,350	1,349	1,406
1-2	3,103	3,269	3,549	3,420	3,229
3-5	4,651	4,843	5,065	4,408	3,974
6-10	5,719	6,329	7,096	6,520	6,047
11-15	5,030	5,414	6,175	5,830	5,745
16+	4,324	4,685	5,174	5,022	5,160
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	274	191	148	182	168
1-2	190	143	107	127	121
3-5	262	213	131	146	130
6-10	399	313	362	403	330
11-15	464	316	405	430	397
16+	236	147	143	171	187
Total All Placement Types	38,450	40,764	49,411	44,642	41,218
Reunified					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	308	350	289	293	270
1-2	1,072	1,267	1,249	1,166	1,001
3-5	1,700	2,084	1,920	1,664	1,382
6-10	2,224	2,774	3,023	2,584	2,065
11-15	1,229	1,599	2,048	1,643	1,501
16+	395	460	512	425	343
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	1,023	1,048	1,204	1,200	1,232
1-2	1,973	2,168	2,348	2,182	2,117
3-5	2,847	3,358	3,437	2,937	2,771
6-10	4,237	5,197	5,681	5,043	4,778
11-15	3,447	4,270	4,835	4,471	4,413
16+	1,169	1,379	1,527	1,447	1,465
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	259	180	134	163	147
1-2	179	138	103	113	99
3-5	252	198	124	136	109
6-10	380	303	356	381	283
11-15	396	274	378	384	341
16+	152	112	117	124	139
Total All Placement Types	23,242	27,159	29,285	26,356	24,456
Adoption Finalized					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	5	7	5	***	13
1-2	155	403	415	466	492
3-5	462	788	1,046	1,109	854
6-10	379	794	1,164	1,410	1,035
11-15	113	295	480	657	527
16+	15	67	77	129	88
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	85	88	94	98	123
1-2	700	1,030	1,126	1,154	1,017
3-5	1,067	1,376	1,456	1,339	1,076
6-10	664	898	1,026	1,172	968
11-15	190	249	315	407	364
16+	30	50	96	98	96
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	***	***	***	***	7
1-2	***	***	0	***	***
3-5	***	***	***	***	0
6-10	7	***	0	***	0

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
11-15	***	***	***	0	0
16+	0	0	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	3,880	6,054	7,304	8,053	6,661
Kin-GAP					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	0	0	0	0	0
1-2	0	0	82	136	144
3-5	0	0	343	257	256
6-10	0	0	810	658	562
11-15	0	0	604	556	537
16+	0	0	126	135	125
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	0	0	0	0	0
1-2	0	0	7	13	6
3-5	0	0	25	26	34
6-10	0	0	65	68	65
11-15	0	0	56	44	82
16+	0	0	9	13	14
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	0	0	0	0	0
1-2	0	0	0	0	***
3-5	0	0	0	0	***
6-10	0	0	0	0	0
11-15	0	0	***	0	***
16+	0	0	0	0	0
Total All Placement Types	0	0	2,128	1,906	1,829
Other Guardianship					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	23	10	10	6	12
1-2	174	92	201	150	104
3-5	250	176	584	264	225
6-10	346	287	1,430	565	461
11-15	232	234	1,088	524	513
16+	36	49	257	139	154
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	10	5	6	12	10
1-2	35	21	28	30	36
3-5	64	37	75	61	53
6-10	97	115	195	154	151
11-15	88	125	198	204	202
16+	42	64	78	84	85
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	***	***	0	0	***
1-2	0	0	0	0	0
3-5	***	***	0	***	0
6-10	0	0	***	5	11
11-15	0	***	***	6	13
16+	0	0	0	***	***
Total All Placement Types	1,400	1,222	4,155	2,206	2,033
Emancipation					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	***	0	0	0	0
1-2	***	***	***	***	***
3-5	***	***	7	***	***
6-10	6	***	***	6	***
11-15	12	10	5	***	6
16+	1,143	1,289	1,397	1,200	1,232
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	0	***	***	0	***
1-2	***	***	***	5	***
3-5	6	***	***	***	***
6-10	12	5	7	***	***
11-15	19	15	9	6	10
16+	1,847	2,390	2,613	2,549	2,683
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	0	0	0	0	0
1-2	0	0	0	0	***
3-5	0	0	0	0	0
6-10	0	0	0	0	***
11-15	0	0	0	***	0



	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
16+	27	12	16	19	17
Total All Placement Types	3,081	3,734	4,065	3,796	3,969
Other					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	***	22	18	17	10
1-2	33	30	22	18	13
3-5	61	41	35	23	24
6-10	45	68	48	48	40
11-15	155	203	200	173	137
16+	158	192	203	200	188
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	38	42	44	39	39
1-2	62	37	37	36	48
3-5	104	60	66	42	30
6-10	94	98	120	79	79
11-15	665	736	760	695	671
16+	691	771	849	830	814
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	5	8	12	11	11
1-2	5	***	***	7	10
3-5	***	9	***	***	***
6-10	5	7	***	6	6
11-15	53	36	22	30	27
16+	48	23	10	25	22
Total All Placement Types	2,228	2,387	2,458	2,281	2,172
Unclear					
Exited From Kin					
Under 1	32	0	0	0	0
1-2	210	10	0	0	0
3-5	399	20	0	***	***
6-10	516	38	***	***	***
11-15	302	27	0	***	0
16+	348	22	***	0	0
Exited From Non-Kin					
Under 1	94	***	0	0	***
1-2	330	9	***	0	***
3-5	563	10	***	0	6
6-10	615	16	***	***	***
11-15	621	19	***	***	***
16+	545	31	***	***	***
Exited From Missing					
Under 1	7	***	***	***	***
1-2	***	0	0	6	9
3-5	***	***	***	5	16
6-10	7	0	0	8	29
11-15	14	***	0	9	15
16+	9	0	0	***	8
Total All Placement Types	4,619	208	16	44	98

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Q4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.33****Reunified and Reentry Cases by Timing of Reunification and Race/Ethnicity  
First Entries That Reunified, 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001 Entries**

	Black	White	Hispanic	Asian	Native American	Missing	Total
1998 Reunified With Kin Within 24 Months	863	2,005	2,328	168	67	34	5,465
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	42	98	87	5	6	0	238
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	94	175	151	9	10	0	439
Reentered Care Within 24 Months	148	256	249	13	12	0	678
1998 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 24 Months	1,386	3,002	3,048	320	91	79	7,926
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	108	265	229	24	13	0	639
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	197	404	319	33	15	***	969
Reentered Care Within 24 Months	286	575	434	49	17	***	1,363
1999 Reunified With Kin Within 24 Months	1,038	1,805	2,370	176	67	59	5,515
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	56	99	85	0	0	***	241
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	97	167	152	***	6	***	426
1999 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 24 Months	1,406	2,946	3,158	440	103	109	8,162
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	135	244	187	21	14	***	604
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	200	400	290	26	23	5	944
2000 Reunified With Kin Within 12 Months	410	842	983	85	28	18	2,366
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	30	60	65	5	***	0	162
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	47	85	104	7	***	0	246
2000 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 12 Months	1,123	2,249	2,301	340	72	97	6,182
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	101	250	200	19	6	0	576
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	169	371	287	25	14	***	867
2001 Reunified With Kin Within 12 Months	371	950	1,085	63	35	12	2,516
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	24	52	55	0	***	0	135
2001 Reunified With Non-Kin	1,050	2,257	2,452	290	86	95	6,230
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	133	239	192	21	14	***	602

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.34****Reunified and Reentry Cases by Timing of Reunification and Age at Entry  
First Entries That Reunified, 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001 Entries**

	Under 1	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-15	16-17	Total
1998 Reunified With Kin Within 24 Months	794	973	1,304	1,489	808	97	5,465
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	53	45	44	58	33	5	238
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	82	91	92	102	67	5	439
Reentered Care Within 24 Months	118	136	158	161	100	5	678
1998 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 24 Months	1,204	1,113	1,520	2,086	1,646	357	7,926
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	134	90	130	157	119	9	639
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	203	150	182	240	181	13	969
Reentered Care Within 24 Months	292	216	250	341	250	14	1,363
1999 Reunified With Kin Within 24 Months	817	909	1,219	1,603	844	123	5,515
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	40	50	58	57	34	***	241
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	70	87	103	105	58	***	426
1999 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 24 Months	1,221	1,049	1,479	2,247	1,782	384	8,162
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	119	84	103	161	124	13	604
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	183	123	173	253	197	15	944
2000 Reunified With Kin Within 12 Months	325	412	508	657	399	65	2,366
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	29	36	41	31	22	***	162
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	47	50	63	51	30	5	246
2000 Reunified With Non-Kin Within 12 Months	943	836	1,084	1,582	1,409	328	6,182
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	124	105	95	106	133	13	576
Reentered Care Within 12 Months	179	153	151	172	190	22	867
2001 Reunified With Kin Within 12 Months	349	448	504	716	449	50	2,516
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	25	30	26	36	18	0	135
2001 Reunified With Non-Kin	985	851	1,013	1,610	1,436	335	6,230
Reentered Care Within 6 Months	142	95	82	132	131	20	602

Source: Center for Social Services Research. CWS/CMS 2002 Quarter 4 Extract.

\*\*\* Between 1 and 4 (masked to protect confidentiality).

**Table 2.35**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Race/Ethnicity**  
**July 2002**

	Total	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Amer. Indian or Alaska Native
California	84,600	27,142	26,232	27,468	2,818	903
Alameda	4,116	729	991	1,427	957	12
Alpine	5	3	2	0	0	0
Amador	31	29	1	0	0	1
Butte	780	618	40	66	22	34
Calaveras	144	130	6	3	0	5
Colusa	35	13	20	1	1	0
Contra Costa	1,879	657	149	969	100	4
Del Norte	139	96	3	0	4	36
El Dorado	205	196	6	0	2	1
Fresno	3,064	864	1,395	606	154	45
Glenn	59	46	12	0	0	1
Humboldt	297	227	7	7	3	53
Imperial	319	66	221	18	0	14
Inyo	37	33	2	0	2	0
Kern	2,641	1,142	1,055	399	17	28
Kings	336	114	160	56	6	0
Lake	229	169	29	14	1	16
Lassen	114	96	7	2	0	9
Los Angeles	33,422	5,096	12,379	15,191	536	183
Madera	215	88	87	35	0	5
Marin	156	79	21	44	11	1
Mariposa	39	34	1	1	2	1
Mendocino	397	279	30	15	1	72
Merced	537	182	231	94	27	3
Modoc	42	31	1	3	1	6
Mono	11	8	1	0	0	2
Monterey	366	102	207	44	12	1
Napa	148	110	25	13	0	0
Nevada	139	132	1	1	1	4
Orange	2,734	1,788	763	121	60	2
Placer	338	286	34	7	0	11
Plumas	79	71	3	2	0	3
Riverside	3,602	1,759	1,169	621	18	35
Sacramento	4,951	2,273	686	1,743	192	57
San Benito	51	7	44	0	0	0
San Bernardino	4,896	2,087	1,478	1,291	20	20
San Diego	5,176	2,157	1,438	1,360	134	87
San Francisco	2,440	236	240	1,778	168	18
San Joaquin	1,372	552	355	383	63	19
San Luis Obispo	393	302	69	17	3	2
San Mateo	381	88	113	147	33	0
Santa Barbara	290	132	106	38	9	5
Santa Clara	2,059	548	1,061	328	100	22
Santa Cruz	268	148	105	14	0	1
Shasta	510	447	16	30	3	14
Sierra	14	14	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	194	175	11	0	0	8
Solano	570	227	47	274	18	4
Sonoma	497	339	110	28	11	9
Stanislaus	684	325	251	46	59	3
Sutter	212	175	17	12	6	2
Tehama	188	161	14	6	2	5
Trinity	59	52	4	1	1	1
Tulare	1,152	541	494	85	21	11
Tuolumne	102	90	0	3	0	9
Ventura	778	269	418	78	8	5
Yolo	416	300	65	24	20	7
Yuba	292	224	31	22	9	6

Source: California Department of Social Services

**Table 2.36**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Asian/Pacific Islander Ethnicity**  
**July 2002**

	Total Asian/ Pacific Islander	Asian Indian	Cambodian	Chinese	Filipino	Laotian	Samoan	Vietnamese	Other Asian or Pacific Islander
California	2,818	127	524	437	519	139	129	384	559
Alameda	957	68	58	354	139	23	7	199	109
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	22	0	0	1	4	5	0	0	12
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Contra Costa	100	2	72	0	14	0	2	1	9
Del Norte	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fresno	154	5	47	3	5	18	1	25	50
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Imperial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Kern	17	1	0	0	4	0	1	0	11
Kings	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Lake	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	536	16	68	35	145	7	67	32	166
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	11	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	5
Mariposa	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Mendocino	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Merced	27	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	6
Modoc	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	12	0	0	0	5	0	1	1	5
Napa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Orange	60	1	7	2	4	0	2	33	11
Placer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	18	5	1	1	5	0	0	0	6
Sacramento	192	3	82	5	7	21	5	24	45
San Benito	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	20	5	1	1	2	1	5	0	5
San Diego	134	4	20	3	60	5	11	10	21
San Francisco	168	1	59	25	30	1	16	15	21
San Joaquin	63	2	32	2	15	8	0	2	2
San Luis Obispo	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo	33	0	4	1	13	1	6	1	7
Santa Barbara	9	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	5
Santa Clara	100	2	5	3	38	3	3	30	16
Santa Cruz	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano	18	1	0	0	8	1	0	0	8
Sonoma	11	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	6
Stanislaus	59	1	29	0	1	11	0	6	11
Sutter	6	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tehama	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare	21	0	13	0	0	7	0	0	1
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	8	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	1
Yolo	20	0	16	1	1	0	0	0	2
Yuba	9	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	5

Source: California Department of Social Services

**Table 2.37**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Primary Language Spoken**  
**July 2002**

	Total	Sign Language (ASL & Other)	Spanish	Total Asian Pacific/ Islander Languages	English	Other Non- English Languages
California	84,600	41	6,665	896	76,719	279
Alameda	4,094	1	703	541	2,701	148
Alpine	5	0	0	0	5	0
Amador	31	0	0	0	31	0
Butte	780	0	1	1	778	0
Calaveras	144	0	0	0	144	0
Colusa	35	0	0	0	35	0
Contra Costa	1,879	0	4	0	1,870	5
Del Norte	139	0	0	0	139	0
El Dorado	205	0	0	0	205	0
Fresno	3,063	0	16	50	2,993	4
Glenn	59	0	0	0	59	0
Humboldt	297	0	0	0	297	0
Imperial	319	0	221	0	98	0
Inyo	37	0	0	0	37	0
Kern	2,641	0	0	0	2,641	0
Kings	336	0	0	0	336	0
Lake	229	0	2	0	227	0
Lassen	114	0	0	0	114	0
Los Angeles	33,363	40	5,143	80	27,999	101
Madera	215	0	7	0	208	0
Marin	156	0	0	0	156	0
Mariposa	39	0	0	0	39	0
Mendocino	397	0	1	0	396	0
Merced	537	0	3	18	516	0
Modoc	42	0	0	0	42	0
Mono	11	0	1	0	10	0
Monterey	366	0	7	1	358	0
Napa	148	0	0	0	148	0
Nevada	139	0	0	0	139	0
Orange	2,734	0	17	3	2,713	1
Placer	338	0	34	0	304	0
Plumas	79	0	0	0	79	0
Riverside	3,601	0	40	3	3,558	0
Sacramento	4,951	0	0	2	4,948	1
San Benito	51	0	0	0	51	0
San Bernardino	4,896	0	29	0	4,867	0
San Diego	5,176	0	123	6	5,044	3
San Francisco	2,429	0	56	5	2,367	1
San Joaquin	1,372	0	0	0	1,372	0
San Luis Obispo	393	0	5	0	388	0
San Mateo	381	0	6	2	373	0
Santa Barbara	286	0	2	0	284	0
Santa Clara	2,059	0	43	29	1,986	1
Santa Cruz	268	0	27	0	241	0
Shasta	510	0	0	0	510	0
Sierra	14	0	0	0	14	0
Siskiyou	194	0	0	0	194	0
Solano	570	0	18	9	543	0
Sonoma	497	0	5	0	492	0
Stanislaus	659	0	98	19	529	13
Sutter	212	0	2	0	210	0
Tehama	188	0	0	0	188	0
Trinity	59	0	0	0	59	0
Tulare	1,152	0	19	0	1,132	1
Tuolumne	102	0	0	0	102	0
Ventura	778	0	29	3	746	0
Yolo	415	0	2	0	413	0
Yuba	292	0	1	0	291	0

Source: California Department of Social Services

**Table 2.38**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Primary Asian/Pacific Islander Language Spoken**  
**July 2002**

	Total Asian/ Pacific Islander	Cambo- dian	Canton- ese	Hmong	Korean	Lao	Mandarin	Tagalog	Vietna- mese	Other Asian/ Pacific Islander
California	896	124	303	20	42	29	34	57	248	39
Alameda	563	22	286	0	20	10	24	36	149	16
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno	51	1	0	9	0	1	0	0	40	0
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	139	59	11	0	20	5	9	7	23	5
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced	18	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	15
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Placer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	4	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Sacramento	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
San Benito	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	0
San Francisco	16	11	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
San Joaquin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Santa Barbara	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara	29	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	24	0
Santa Cruz	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano	9	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	4	1
Sonoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus	44	25	1	5	0	8	0	0	5	0
Sutter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Yolo	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: California Department of Social Services

**Table 2.39**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Characteristics and Outcomes by Year**  
**October 1-September 30, 2000-2003**

	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total Receiving ILP Services	14,763	19,487	23,361	24,988
Marital Status				
Single	14,652	N/A	23,102	24,566
Married	111	N/A	259	422
Parental Status				
Mother	1,049	1,275	1,537	1,801
Father	297	230	451	332
Special Needs (Educational, Mental, and/or Physical)	3,060	3,850	3,651	4,244
Foster Care Status				
No Longer in Foster Care (Age 18-20)	4,574	5,651	9,852	10,667
Received ILP in Six Month Period Following Exit				
From Foster Care	3,285	3,862	5,355	6,000
Still in Foster Care	6,904	9,974	8,154	8,321
Supervising Agency				
Welfare	11,875	14,639	12,358	15,633
Probation	3,448	3,951	4,611	5,587
Education/Vocational Status				
Completed High School/GED	3,257	3,616	4,940	6,395
Continuing High/School/GED Program	8,749	10,798	12,565	13,324
Completed Vocational or On-the-Job Training	944	1,100	1,430	1,461
Continuing Vocational or On-the-Job Training	793	883	1,251	1,814
Enrolled in College	1,927	2,240	3,291	3,450
Employment Status				
Full-Time	1,139	1,554	1,851	1,776
Part-Time	2,860	3,229	3,840	3,867
Seeking Employment	3,690	4,434	5,837	6,174
Determined Unemployable or SSI Eligible	390	544	688	908

Source: California Department of Social Services

N/A=Not Available



**Table 2.40**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Youths Served by County**  
**October 1, 2002-September 30, 2003**

	ILP Offered	ILP Received	Recipient Supervised by County Welfare	Recipient Supervised by Probation
California	36,184	24,988	15633	5587
Alameda	1,428	1,322	913	84
Alpine	3	3	2	1
Amador	27	25	22	3
Butte	242	210	152	46
Calaveras	163	123	12	111
Colusa	18	16	8	8
Contra Costa	923	723	702	21
Del Norte	76	60	32	28
El Dorado	134	133	85	47
Fresno	965	925	629	175
Glenn	36	36	4	8
Humboldt	167	147	70	66
Imperial	139	118	55	63
Inyo	25	22	11	11
Kern	654	537	500	37
Kings	71	51	43	1
Lake	55	45	29	16
Lassen	131	110	21	89
Los Angeles	11,601	6,705	2766	1214
Madera	134	95	49	19
Marin	123	101	66	35
Mariposa	15	11	6	5
Mendocino	63	63	29	12
Merced	484	257	306	178
Modoc	17	13	2	11
Mono	3	3	3	0
Monterey	103	82	44	38
Napa	142	142	23	75
Nevada	93	81	37	44
Orange	2,254	1,505	1272	233
Placer	161	153	72	37
Plumas	26	23	16	7
Riverside	2,663	343	1095	434
Sacramento	1,516	1,225	478	178
San Benito	26	20	14	4
San Bernardino	3,807	2,969	1584	676
San Diego	2,191	2,092	1685	407
San Francisco	1,293	892	822	70
San Joaquin	451	284	209	77
San Luis Obispo	313	297	78	219
San Mateo	91	73	59	14
Santa Barbara	137	137	76	61
Santa Clara	596	574	274	162
Santa Cruz	153	138	73	29
Shasta	202	198	129	68
Sierra	2	2	0	2
Siskiyou	54	43	32	11
Solano	212	187	126	61
Sonoma	435	206	178	33
Stanislaus	271	232	128	30
Sutter	96	71	65	6
Tehama	79	78	38	21
Trinity	33	33	23	10
Tulare	693	665	213	193
Tuolumne	20	23	13	9
Ventura	144	144	90	54
Yolo	68	72	51	4
Yuba	162	150	119	31

Source: California Department of Social Services

**Table 2.41**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Client Characteristics by County**  
**October 1, 2002-September 30, 2003**

	Single	Married	Father	Mother	Special Needs
California	24566	422	1	42	91
Alameda	1316	6	0	0	0
Alpine	2	1	0	1	4
Amador	25	0	3	14	33
Butte	205	5	0	0	N/A
Calaveras	123	0	0	1	3
Colusa	16	0	7	55	95
Contra Costa	718	5	1	3	8
Del Norte	60	0	0	8	11
El Dorado	131	2	15	68	
Fresno	916	9	0	3	7
Glenn	36	0	2	8	20
Humboldt	142	5	1	13	11
Imperial	117	1	0	4	8
Inyo	19	3	1	10	10
Kern	536	1	0	4	7
Kings	51	0	0	3	24
Lake	45	0	2	3	9
Lassen	108	2	113	532	2,097
Los Angeles	6581	124	2	3	2
Madera	95	0	2	7	35
Marin	99	2	0	1	3
Mariposa	11	0	1	5	28
Mendocino	62	1	2	41	
Merced	254	3	0	0	4
Modoc	13	0	0	0	0
Mono	3	0	1	2	9
Monterey	82	0	1	4	39
Napa	142	0	3	4	8
Nevada	80	1	13	110	89
Orange	1493	12	0	12	41
Placer	152	1	0	1	2
Plumas	23	0	8	19	19
Riverside	338	5	10	114	252
Sacramento	1212	13	1	0	1
San Benito	20	0	38	194	408
San Bernardino	2807	162	51	139	149
San Diego	2081	11	5	88	83
San Francisco	891	1	2	27	36
San Joaquin	282	2	5	24	52
San Luis Obispo	288	9	0	1	20
San Mateo	73	0	2	12	64
Santa Barbara	137	0	12	39	113
Santa Clara	571	3	3	6	66
Santa Cruz	135	3	1	13	39
Shasta	197	1	0	0	0
Sierra	2	0	1	3	14
Siskiyou	43	0	2	14	16
Solano	187	0	0	10	49
Sonoma	204	2	1	23	72
Stanislaus	232	0	1	10	0
Sutter	66	5	0	2	5
Tehama	78	0	0	3	1
Trinity	30	3	15	70	61
Tulare	652	13	0	2	5
Tuolumne	22	1	0	14	7
Ventura	141	3	1	3	5
Yolo	72	0	2	9	9
Yuba	149	1	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: California Department of Social Services  
N/A=Not Available

**Table 2.42**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Client Progress by County**  
**October 1, 2002-September 30, 2003**

	GED/High School Completed or Continues	Completed or Enrolled in Vocational Program	Enrolled in College	Employed or Seeking Work	In Military or Other Service	Living Indepen- dently	Receiving or Applied for Special Assistance	Missing
California	19,719	3,275	3,450	11,817	401	5,045	5,125	2,501
Alameda	687	170	165	111	7	283	71	0
Alpine	3	0	0	3	0	2	1	0
Amador	25	2	2	15	0	5	3	1
Butte	148	26	28	106	3	55	61	26
Calaveras	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A
Colusa	15	1	4	10	0	5	1	3
Contra Costa	261	0	52	445	2	N/A	70	N/A
Del Norte	45	43	6	28	3	9	24	43
El Dorado	97	6	17	57	2	22	30	19
Fresno	707	2	36	170	1		4	
Glenn	36	0	0	18	0	0	4	0
Humboldt	182	48	30	55	3	3	45	6
Imperial	35	15	13	58	1	0	14	57
Inyo	25	3	3	12	0	0	6	0
Kern	519	42	24	192	3	140	38	117
Kings	46	6	6	15	2	9	9	16
Lake	44	12	2	18	0	4	13	1
Lassen	99	7	5	51	4	10	7	19
Los Angeles	6,092	1,518	1,634	4,505	141	2,414	1,847	719
Madera	54	2	2	11	3	1	4	29
Marin	87	12	27	77	1	59	20	6
Mariposa	7	0	1	9	1	3	0	1
Mendocino	34	22	11	42	0	15	27	7
Merced	74	47	22	96	4	12	42	53
Modoc	14	4	2	19	1	1	3	0
Mono	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Monterey	21	7	9	15	2		1	23
Napa	49	22	2	52	0	20	21	61
Nevada	35	4	2	20	0	8	10	20
Orange	1,788	32	134	337	2	0	337	0
Placer	55	8	14	70	5	81	9	0
Plumas	14	19	3	13	0	5	4	4
Riverside	1,259	49	105	505	14	62	53	466
Sacramento	592	75	121	876	19	103	134	205
San Benito	22	1	2	19	0	4	2	17
San Bernardino	2,508	444	233	1,100	68	637	1,131	287
San Diego	1,178	100	229	647	41	161	291	16
San Francisco	590	48	94	151	3	144	92	24
San Joaquin	370	29	27	292	3	105	42	18
San Luis Obispo	163	22	46	200	6	107	65	0
San Mateo	83	7	9	37	2	3	45	4
Santa Barbara	22	30	46	33	7	16	17	7
Santa Clara	443	124	78	417	6	37	87	68
Santa Cruz	113	46	32	116	4	45	118	16
Shasta	92	7	6	46	1	11	34	41
Sierra	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	32	7	6	23	4	9	13	0
Solano	11	5	3	9	1	2	3	0
Sonoma	126	34	38	144	9	94	46	16
Stanislaus	100	9	15	92	7	26	64	19
Sutter	26	73	5	81	0	6	0	25
Tehama	49	3	5	31	2	18	10	0
Trinity	19	5	3	15	1	17	6	4
Tulare	400	67	65	213	10	229	62	21
Tuolumne	8	1	0	7	0	9	1	0
Ventura	40	4	19	91	2	11	60	3
Yolo	51	2	3	8	0	6	9	1
Yuba	119	3	4	31	0	17	14	12

Source: California Department of Social Services  
N/A=Not Available

**Table 2.43**  
**Juvenile Dependency Court Services by County**  
**2002-2003**

	Juvenile Dependency Mediation (JDM)	Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA)
California	25	41
Alameda	•	•
Alpine		
Amador	•	•
Butte	•	•
Calveras		
Colusa		
Contra Costa	•	•
Del Norte		•
El Dorado	•	•
Fresno	•	•
Glenn		
Humboldt	•	•
Imperial		•
Inyo		
Kern	•	•
Kings		
Lake		
Lassen	•	•
Los Angeles	•	•
Madera		
Marin	•	•
Mariposa		•
Mendocino		•
Merced		•
Modoc		•
Mono		
Monterey		•
Napa	•	•
Nevada	•	•
Orange		•
Placer		•
Plumas		•
Riverside	•	•
Sacramento	•	•
San Benito		
San Bernardino	•	•
San Diego		•
San Francisco	•	•
San Joaquin		•
San Luis Obispo		•
San Mateo*	•	•
Santa Barbara		•
Santa Clara*	•	•
Santa Cruz	•	•
Shasta		
Sierra		
Siskiyou	•	•
Solano		•
Sonoma	•	•
Stanislaus		•
Sutter		
Tehama		
Trinity		
Tulare	•	•
Tuolumne		
Ventura	•	•
Yolo	•	•
Yuba		

Sources: California CASA Association and California Administrative Office of the Courts

\*One joint CASA program between Superior Courts of Santa Clara and San Mateo Counties.

**Table 2.44**  
**Court-Appointed Dependency Counsel by Practice Type and County**  
**September 2003**

	Public Agency	Solo Practitioner	Nonprofit	Private Law Firm	Total
California	172	648	124	191	1,135
Alameda	8	60	0	0	68
Alpine	0	2	0	0	2
Amador	0	9	0	1	10
Butte	0	11	0	0	11
Calaveras	0	5	0	0	5
Colusa	3	4	0	0	7
Contra Costa	27	32	0	0	59
Del Norte	0	7	0	0	7
El Dorado	0	18	0	5	23
Fresno	13	8	0	4	25
Glenn	0	5	0	0	5
Humboldt	4	7	0	0	11
Imperial	2	6	0	5	13
Inyo	0	7	0	1	8
Kern	4	12	0	0	16
Kings	2	6	0	2	10
Lake	2	3	0	1	6
Lassen	0	7	0	0	7
Los Angeles	0	102	105	0	207
Madera	4	5	0	4	13
Marin	4	15	4	0	23
Mariposa	2	6	0	2	10
Mendocino	0	8	0	2	10
Merced	0	6	0	1	7
Modoc	0	5	0	1	6
Mono	3	1	0	0	4
Monterey	0	5	0	0	5
Napa	0	2	0	1	3
Nevada	1	8	0	0	9
Orange	11	8	0	21	40
Placer	0	12	0	0	12
Plumas	0	3	0	0	3
Riverside	0	28	0	0	28
Sacramento	0	8	15	16	39
San Benito	0	6	0	1	7
San Bernardino	3	10	0	15	28
San Diego	38	14	0	12	64
San Francisco	0	53	0	4	57
San Joaquin	3	15	0	0	18
San Luis Obispo	1	4	0	2	7
San Mateo	0	13	0	0	13
Santa Barbara	7	5	0	0	12
Santa Clara	11	0	0	19	30
Santa Cruz	0	1	0	55	56
Shasta	0	3	0	0	3
Sierra	0	4	0	0	4
Siskiyou	1	10	0	0	11
Solano	1	12	0	10	23
Sonoma	2	15	0	0	17
Stanislaus	3	9	0	2	14
Sutter	0	2	0	2	4
Tehama	0	5	0	0	5
Trinity	3	5	0	0	8
Tulare	0	7	0	0	7
Tuolumne	3	4	0	0	7
Ventura	0	7	0	2	9
Yolo	3	9	0	0	12
Yuba	3	4	0	0	7

Source: California Administrative Office of the Courts

**Table 2.45**  
**Attendance at Foster and Kinship Care Education Community College**  
**Programs by Program Type, Fiscal Years 1998-1999 to 2000-2001**

	1998	1999	2000
Total	11,304	18,196	23,142
Foster Parent	7,759	11,516	12,392
Kinship/Relative Caregivers	882	1,876	2,745
Social Services	798	1,261	1,805
Other	1,865	3,543	6,200

Source: California Community Colleges' Chancellor's Office

**Table 2.46**  
**Foster and Kinship Care Education Programs in Community Colleges by County**  
**January 2003**

	Programs
California	67
Alameda	3
Alpine	0
Amador	1
Butte	1
Calveras	1
Colusa	1
Contra Costa	3
Del Norte	1
El Dorado	2
Fresno	1
Glenn	1
Humboldt	1
Imperial	1
Inyo	0
Kern	2
Kings	1
Lake	1
Lassen	1
Los Angeles	17
Madera	1
Marin	1
Mariposa	1
Mendocino	1
Merced	1
Modoc	0
Mono	0
Monterey	1
Napa	1
Nevada	1
Orange	2
Placer	1
Plumas	0
Riverside	2
Sacramento	1
San Benito	1
San Bernardino	3
San Diego	1
San Francisco	1
San Joaquin	1
San Luis Obispo	1
San Mateo	1
Santa Barbara	2
Santa Clara	2
Santa Cruz	1
Shasta	1
Sierra	0
Siskiyou	1
Solano	1
Sonoma	1
Stanislaus	1
Sutter	1
Tehama	1
Trinity	1
Tulare	1
Tuolumne	1
Ventura	3
Yolo	1
Yuba	1

Source: California Community Colleges' Chancellor's Office  
52 counties are served by 67 programs

**Table 2.47****Office of the Ombudsman for Foster Care - Cases, Case Types, and Resolution  
May 1, 2001 and 2002**

	2000-01	2001-02
Total calls	1,296	8,623
Requests for information	559	7,201
Complaints	550	716
Referrals	187	706
Response to Complaint		
Investigation	336	527
Consultation	203	164
Case Conferencing	11	25
Status of Complaint		
Closed	396	536
Active	154	180
Source of Complaint		
Youth	N/A	154
Foster Parent	N/A	128
Grandparent	N/A	93
Parent	N/A	88
Other relative	N/A	67
County social worker or probation officer	N/A	37
Local professional	N/A	37
Group home or foster family agency	N/A	32
Court attorney or CASA	N/A	28
Independent Living Staff	N/A	17
Other	N/A	35
Subject of Complaint		
Placement	N/A	206
Personal Rights Violation	N/A	153
Child Welfare Services/Probation Issues	N/A	99
Independent Living Program	N/A	82
Medical, Dental, or Mental Health	N/A	44
Abuse & Neglect in Placement	N/A	23
Immigration	N/A	15
Court, Attorney, or CASA issues	N/A	13
Education	N/A	10
Other	N/A	71

Source: California Office of the Ombudsman for Foster Care  
N/A=Not Available



## Endnotes

### **Chapter 2: Juvenile Dependency**

**Table 2.1**  
**Child Abuse Referrals by Allegation and Year**  
**1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Counts of children with one or more referrals by year: children with multiple referrals are characterized by the most severe referral, defined by outcome (outcomes in descending order of severity are substantiated, inconclusive, unfounded, and assessment only) and by abuse type (abuse types in descending order of severity are sexual abuse, physical abuse, severe neglect, general neglect, exploitation, emotional abuse, caretaker absence/incapacity, and at risk but not abused. A row is also included that counts children in referrals without allegations (missing/other), so that the total in each table counts all children listed in referrals.

**Table 2.2**  
**Child Abuse Referrals by Race/Ethnicity and Year**  
**1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Counts of children with one or more referrals by year: children with multiple referrals are characterized by the most severe referral, defined by outcome (outcomes in descending order of severity are substantiated, inconclusive, unfounded, and assessment only) and by abuse type (abuse types in descending order of severity are sexual abuse, physical abuse, severe neglect, general neglect, exploitation, emotional abuse, caretaker absence/incapacity, and at risk but not abused.

Race/ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.3**  
**Child Abuse Referrals by Age and Year**  
**1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Counts of children with one or more referrals by year: children with multiple referrals are characterized by the most severe referral, defined by outcome (outcomes in descending order of severity are substantiated, inconclusive, unfounded, and assessment only) and by abuse type (abuse types in descending order of severity are sexual abuse, physical abuse, severe neglect, general neglect, exploitation, emotional abuse, caretaker absence/incapacity, and at risk but not abused).

**Table 2.4**  
**Foster Care Maltreatment Referrals, Substantiations and Percent Substantiated by Race/Ethnicity and Age**  
**2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Due to missing age values, referrals and substantiations will not sum to ethnic group or overall totals.

Percent of referrals substantiated recalculated by CFCC staff.

Counts of children with one or more referrals by year: children with multiple referrals are characterized by the most severe referral, defined by outcome (outcomes in descending order of severity are substantiated, inconclusive, unfounded, and assessment only) and by abuse type (abuse types in descending order of severity are sexual abuse, physical abuse, severe neglect, general neglect, exploitation, emotional abuse, caretaker absence/incapacity, and at risk but not abused).

Race/ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.5**  
**Foster Care Maltreatment Referrals, Substantiations and Percent Substantiated, by County**  
**2001-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Due to missing age values, referrals and substantiations subtotals will not sum to total.

Counts of children with one or more referrals by year: children with multiple referrals are characterized by the most severe referral, defined by outcome (outcomes in descending order of severity are substantiated, inconclusive, unfounded, and assessment only) and by abuse type (abuse types in descending order of severity are sexual abuse, physical abuse, severe neglect, general neglect, exploitation, emotional abuse, caretaker absence/incapacity, and at risk but not abused).

County-specific tables count each child once per year in that county, so that a child with referrals in more than one county will appear in the tables for each county where a referral took place. Therefore, the sum of the children in each county table will add up to more than the total in the statewide tables.

Percent of referrals substantiated recalculated by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.6**  
**Juvenile Dependency Filings and Dispositions**  
**1993-2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity County did not report for the years 1999, 2001, and 2002. Modoc County did not report for the year 2002.

Dispositions per 100 filings calculated by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.7**  
**Juvenile Dependency Filings, Dispositions, and Stage at Disposition by County Court**  
**2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity and Modoc Counties did not report for the year 2002.

**Table 2.8**  
**Original Dependency Filings by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity County did not report for the years 1999, 2001, and 2002. Modoc County did not report for the year 2002.

**Table 2.9**  
**Original Dependency Dispositions by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity County did not report for the years 1999, 2001, and 2002. Modoc County did not report for the year 2002.

**Table 2.10**  
**Subsequent Dependency Filings by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity County did not report for the years 1999, 2001, and 2002. Modoc County did not report for the year 2002.

**Table 2.11**  
**Subsequent Dependency Dispositions by County Court**  
**1993-2002**

Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Judicial Branch Statistical Information System (JBSIS). Retrieved July 28, 2003, from the JBSIS Web site, URL: <http://jbsis.courts.ca.gov/> (restricted access site).

Trinity County did not report for the years 1999, 2001, and 2002. Modoc County did not report for the year 2002.

**Table 2.12**  
**First Entries, Reentries, Exits From Care, and Net Change in Child Welfare Supervised**  
**Foster Care Population**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Net Change recalculated by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.13**  
**First Entries, Reentries, Exits From Care, and Net Change in Child Welfare Supervised**  
**Foster Care Population by Race/Ethnicity**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Net Change recalculated by CFCC staff.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.14**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Removal Reason and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Neglect includes CWS/CMS categories Severe Neglect, General Neglect, and Caretaker Absence/Incapacity.

Other includes CWS/CMS categories Child's Disability or Handicap, Disrupted Adoptive Placement, Emotional Abuse, Exploitation, Law Violation, Relinquishment, Status Offense, and Voluntary Placement.

**Table 2.15**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by First Placement Type and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

**Table 2.16**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Race/Ethnicity and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.17**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Age and Entry Year**  
**1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

**Table 2.18**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Removal Reason and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Neglect includes CWS/CMS categories Severe Neglect, General Neglect, and Caretaker Absence/Incapacity.

Other includes CWS/CMS categories Child's Disability or Handicap, Disrupted Adoptive Placement, Emotional Abuse, Exploitation, Law Violation, Relinquishment, Status Offense, and Voluntary Placement.

**Table 2.19**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by First Placement Type and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

**Table 2.20**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Race/Ethnicity and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.21**  
**First Entries to Foster Care by Age and Entry Year**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 1993-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

**Table 2.22**

**Median First-Spell Length of Stay in Days by Major Placement Type  
Children in Care Five Days or More, 1998-2001 Entries Combined**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Medians computed with the Kaplan-Meier method.

Mixed placement represents multiple placements where no one type predominated; otherwise, children are characterized by the placement type that accounts for 50 percent or more of their placement time.

Children with a predominant facility type of Guardian or Missing were excluded from these analyses.

**Table 2.23  
Median First-Spell Length of Stay in Days by Race/Ethnicity  
Children in Care Five Days or More, 1998-2001 Entries Combined**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Medians computed with the Kaplan-Meier method.

Mixed placement represents multiple placements where no one type predominated; otherwise, children are characterized by the placement type that accounts for 50 percent or more of their placement time.

Children with a predominant facility type of Guardian or Missing were excluded from these analyses.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.24  
Children in Child Welfare Supervised Foster Care by Placement Type  
July 1, 1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Children with an open out-of-home placement record on the study date are categorized according to the placement type corresponding with that point in time, including kinship, Foster Family Home (Non-Relative), Foster Family Home (Non-Relative; Agency), Group, Shelter, Medical Facility, Guardian, Other, or Missing Type.



Children with an open placement episode, but not an open out-of-home placement record, are coded as being in Non-Foster Care if they have an open placement in that table on the study date or on a Trial Home Visit or as a Runaway if the placement change reason of the last placement indicated such.

Children who appear to have a signed adoption agreement are removed from all other categories and are coded as being in a Preadoptive Foster Care Placement.

Children with an open placement episode, no open out-of-home placement, and no reliable data regarding why, are coded as Other.

**Table 2.25**  
**Children in Child Welfare Supervised Foster Care by Supervising County and In-County Placement**  
**July 1, 2001-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

These tables are based on data about children who were placed in kinship, foster family home (non-relative), foster family home (non-relative; agency), or group homes on July 1, 2001, and July 1, 2002. Supervising county refers to the county responsible for the child's case. Placement county refers to the county where the placement facility is physically located.

**Table 2.26**  
**Caseload by Service Component Type and Race/Ethnicity**  
**July 1, 1999-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Probation and Kin-GAP cases in Los Angeles County are excluded.

Kin-GAP, a program designed to serve children whose dependency cases are dismissed when a relative caretaker assumes legal guardianship, went into effect January 1, 2001.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.27**  
**Caseload by Service Component Type and Age**  
**July 1, 1999-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California.



Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Probation and Kin-GAP cases in Los Angeles County are excluded.

Kin-GAP, a program designed to serve children whose dependency cases are dismissed when a relative caretaker assumes legal guardianship, went into effect January 1, 2001.

**Table 2.28**  
**Exits at 3, 6, and 12 Months by Placement Type and Race/Ethnicity**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 2001 First Entries**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved September 29, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Guardianship placements are excluded from tables.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.29**  
**Exits at 3, 6, and 12 Months by Placement Type and Age at Entry**  
**Children in Care Five Days or More, 2001 First Entries**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved September 29, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Guardianship placements are excluded from tables.

**Table 2.30**  
**Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type**  
**1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved September 29, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Only one exit per year per youth was recorded; cases with multiple exits count the most recent exit.

Kin-GAP, a program designed to serve children whose dependency cases are dismissed when a relative caretaker assumes legal guardianship, went into effect January 1, 2001.

**Table 2.31**

### **Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type and Race/Ethnicity 1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved September 29, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Only one exit per year per youth was recorded; cases with multiple exits count the most recent exit.

Kin-GAP, a program designed to serve children whose dependency cases are dismissed when a relative caretaker assumes legal guardianship, went into effect January 1, 2001.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

### **Table 2.32 Outcomes per Year for Children Exiting by Placement Type and Age 1998-2002**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved September 29, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Only one exit per year per youth was recorded; cases with multiple exits count the most recent exit.

Kin-GAP, a program designed to serve children whose dependency cases are dismissed when a relative caretaker assumes legal guardianship, went into effect January 1, 2001.

### **Table 2.33 Reunified and Reentry Cases by Timing of Reunification and Race/Ethnicity, First Entries That Reunified, 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001 Entries**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Reentries were tracked for children who entered welfare-supervised foster care for the first time, were in care at least five days, and then were reunified within 12 or 24 months.

Race/Ethnicity categories are Black, White (including White, White-Armenian, White-Central American, White-European, White-Middle Eastern, and White-Romanian), Hispanic (Hispanic, Mexican, South American, Caribbean, or those coded as being of Hispanic Origin), Asian (Asian Indian, Cambodian, Chinese, Ethiopian, Filipino, Guamanian, Hawaiian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian/Pacific Islander, Hmong, Polynesian, Samoan, and Vietnamese), and Native American (Alaskan Native and American Indian).

**Table 2.34**  
**Reunified and Reentry Cases by Timing of Reunification and Age at Entry**  
**First Entries That Reunified, 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001 Entries**

Needell, B., Webster, D., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Armijo, M., Lee, S., Brookhart, A., Lery, B., Shaw, T., Dawson, W., Piccus, W., Magruder, J., & Kim, H. (2003). Child Welfare Services Reports for California. Retrieved July 7, 2003, from University of California at Berkeley Center for Social Services Research Web site. URL: <http://cssr.berkeley.edu/CWSCMSreports/>

Reentries were tracked for children who entered welfare-supervised foster care for the first time, were in care at least five days, and then were reunified within 12 or 24 months.

**Table 2.35**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Race/Ethnicity**  
**July 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *Annual Recipient Reports on CalWORKs, Foster Care (FC), Social Services, Nonassistance Food Stamps (NAFS), Welfare to Work (WTW), Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA), and the Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI) Ethnic Origin and Primary Language*, Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003, from the July 2002 ABCD 350-Annual Recipient Report. URL: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/res/pdf/abcd350/2002/ABCD350Jul02.xls>

Los Angeles County has 37 unspecified cases that were included in the total for that county and the overall total.

The Asian/Pacific Islander column includes those of Filipino, Chinese, Cambodian, Samoan, Asian Indian, Laotian, Vietnamese, Japanese, Korean, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and other Asian or Pacific Islander ethnic origins.

Totals computed by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.36**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Asian/Pacific Islander Ethnicity**  
**July 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *Annual Recipient Reports on CalWORKs, Foster Care (FC), Social Services, Nonassistance Food Stamps (NAFS), Welfare to Work (WTW), Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA), and the Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI) Ethnic Origin and Primary Language*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003, from the July 2002 ABCD 350-Annual Recipient Report. URL: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/res/pdf/abcd350/2002/ABCD350Jul02.xls>

The Other Asian or Pacific Islander column includes those of Japanese (32 recipients), Korean (82 recipients), Hawaiian (37 recipients), Guamanian (20 recipients), and the original Other Asian or Pacific Islander category supplied by the California Department of Social Services (388 recipients not delineated by ethnicity).

Totals computed by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.37**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Primary Language Spoken**

## July 2002

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *Annual Recipient Reports on CalWORKs, Foster Care (FC), Social Services, Nonassistance Food Stamps (NAFS), Welfare to Work (WTW), Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA), and the Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI) Ethnic Origin and Primary Language*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003, from the July 2002 ABCD 350-Annual Recipient Report. URL: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/res/pdf/abcd350/2002/ABCD350Jul02.xls>

According to the California Department of Social Services, the data in the Other Non-English Languages column varies by county, with many simply unknown:

Alameda: Romanian, Hawaiian, and unknown.

Fresno: Asian Indian

Glenn, Santa Cruz, and Yolo: Unknown.

Kern: Lyjarati, Punjabi, Hindu, and Nonverbal.

Merced and Sutter County: Punjabi.

Contra Costa, Marin, Monterey, San Francisco, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Solano, Tulare, and Yuba: Not available.

Los Angeles: Greek, Hindi, Hungarian, Indonesian, Malayo-Polynesian, Rumanian, Scandinavian, Yiddish, and Yugoslavian. Los Angeles County has 74 unspecified cases that were included in the total for that county and the overall total.

Napa County: Urdu, Greek, Hindu, and Punjabi.

Orange and Santa Clara: Romanian and Hawaiian.

Riverside County: Amharic, Bosnian, Croatian, Egyptian, Indonesian, Palaun, Pashto, Persian, Punjabi, Romanian, Tamil, Tausog, Urdu, and Yugoslavian.

Sacramento County: Romanian.

San Diego: no listing in breakdown.

San Mateo: Pakistan and Afghanistan.

Santa Barbara: 2 Mixteco.

Sierra: German.

Stanislaus County: Assyrian, Afghanistan, Persian, Hindi, Romanian, Punjabi, Tonga, and Ukrainian.

Ventura: 3 Punjabi, 1 Guyariti, 1 Urdu, 1 Romanian, and 4 Hindu.

The Other Non-English Languages column also includes those of Armenian (15 recipients), Turkish (6 recipients), Hebrew (5 recipients), French (3 recipients), Polish (0 recipients), Russian (24 recipients), Portuguese (2 recipients), Italian (0 recipients), Arabic (9 recipients), Farsi (65 recipients), and the original Other Non-English Languages category supplied by the California Department of Social Services (76 recipients not delineated by language).

For those language categories that were known, the decision to subgroup the language categories provided by the California Department of Social Services was made by CFCC staff and is based on the categorization into Indo-European, Asian and Pacific Islander, and other language groups in the U.S. Census categories of languages, which can be found on the American FactFinder Web site, URL: [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/QTTable?ds\\_name=D&geo\\_id=D&qv\\_name=DEC\\_2000\\_SF3\\_U\\_QTP16&lang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/QTTable?ds_name=D&geo_id=D&qv_name=DEC_2000_SF3_U_QTP16&lang=en).

Totals computed by CFCC staff.

The Total Asian/Pacific Islander Languages column includes Cantonese, Korean, Tagalog, Mandarin, Cambodian, Hmong, Lao, Vietnamese, Japanese, Ilocana, Mein, other Chinese languages, Samoan, and Thai.

**Table 2.38**  
**Annual Recipients of Foster Care by County and Primary Asian/Pacific Islander Language Spoken July 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *Annual Recipient Reports on CalWORKs, Foster Care (FC), Social Services, Nonassistance Food Stamps (NAFS), Welfare to Work (WTW), Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA), and the Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI) Ethnic Origin and Primary Language*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003 from the July 2002 ABCD 350 - Annual Recipient Report. URL: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/res/pdf/abcd350/2002/ABCD350Jul02.xls>

For those language categories that were known, the decision to subgroup the language categories provided by the California Department of Social Services was made by CFCC staff and is based on the categorization into the Asian and Pacific Islander language group in the U.S. Census categories of languages, which can be found on the American FactFinder Web site, URL: [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/QTTable?ds\\_name=D&geo\\_id=D&qr\\_name=DEC\\_2000\\_SF3\\_U\\_QTP16&lang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/QTTable?ds_name=D&geo_id=D&qr_name=DEC_2000_SF3_U_QTP16&lang=en).

Other Asian Languages includes Japanese (3 recipients), Ilocana (2 recipients), Mein (25 recipients), other Chinese languages (5 recipients), Samoan (4 recipients), and Thai (0 recipients).

Totals computed by CFCC staff.

**Table 2.39**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Characteristics and Outcomes by Year**  
**October 1–September 30, 2000–2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *SOC 405 A-Independent Living Program (ILP) Annual Statistical Report(s) 2002, 2001, and 2000*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003. URL: [http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In\\_415.htm](http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In_415.htm)

- 2000: Orange County collected data for the following ILP categories only:  
Youths offered services during the year, and, for those received services, youths in the probation department or the county welfare department, who received transitional housing placement services and those for whom no information could be obtained.
- 2001: Orange County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services:  
Youths who are single, married, or are parents (sum of fathers and mothers), with special needs (educational, mental, and/or physical), no longer in foster care, who received ILP services during the six-month period following exit from foster care, continuing to receive ILP services, who completed high school/GED or adult education, continuing and/or currently enrolled in high school/GED or adult education, have completed vocational or on-the-job training, continuing and/or currently enrolled in vocational education or on-the-job training, enrolled in college, in a community college, or in a four-year university, who obtained employment, who obtained full-time employment, who obtained part-time employment, enlisted in military, Job Corps, or California Conservation Corps, actively seeking employment, determined unemployable, SSI eligible, or other similar special category, who are living independently of agency maintenance programs, who obtained subsidized housing, who transitioned into other government assisted services, or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services
- 2002: Calaveras County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services:  
Youths who received ILP services and have special needs (educational, mental, and/or physical), are continuing and/or currently enrolled in high school/GED or adult education, who have completed vocational or on-the-job training, are continuing and/or currently enrolled in vocational education or on-the-job training, in a four-year university, who obtained employment, who

obtained full-time employment, who obtained part-time employment, are actively seeking employment, determined unemployable, SSI eligible, or other similar special category, who are living independently of agency maintenance programs, who obtained subsidized housing, who transitioned into other government-assisted services, or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.

2002: Fresno County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services: Youths who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.

2002: Madera County was unable to provide data for youths who transitioned into other government-assisted services and does not provide data for either youths who received transitional housing placement services or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services because those services are not offered by the county.

**Table 2.40**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Youths Served by County**  
**October 1, 2001-September 30, 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *SOC 405 A-Independent Living Program (ILP) Annual Statistical Report(s) 2002, 2001, and 2000*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003. URL: [http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In\\_415.htm](http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In_415.htm)

2000: Orange County was unable to provide specific data for the number of youths who received ILP services (based on the sum of those who are single or married).

2001: Orange County was unable to provide specific data for the number of youths who received ILP services (based on the sum of those who are single or married).

**Table 2.41**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Client Characteristics by County**  
**October 1, 2001-September 30, 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *SOC 405 A - Independent Living Program (ILP) Annual Statistical Report (s) 2002, 2001, and 2000*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003. URL: [http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In\\_415.htm](http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In_415.htm)

2002: Calaveras County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services:  
Youths who received ILP services and have special needs (educational, mental and/or physical), are continuing and/or currently enrolled in high school/GED or adult education, who have completed vocational or on-the-job training, are continuing and/or currently enrolled in vocational education or on-the-job training, in a four-year university, who obtained employment, who obtained full-time employment, who obtained part-time employment, are actively seeking employment, determined unemployable, SSI eligible, or other similar special category, who are living independently of agency maintenance programs, who obtained subsidized housing, who transitioned into other government-assisted services, or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.

2002: Fresno County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services: Youths who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.



2002: Madera County was unable to provide data for youths who transitioned into other government-assisted services and does not provide data for either youths who received transitional housing placement services or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services because those services are not offered by the county.

**Table 2.42**  
**Foster Care Independent Living Program Client Progress by County**  
**October 1, 2001-September 30, 2002**

California Department of Social Services, Research and Development Division. *SOC 405 A-Independent Living Program (ILP) Annual Statistical Report (s) 2002, 2001, and 2000*. Retrieved from the Department of Social Services Web site on July 22, 2003. URL: [http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In\\_415.htm](http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research/SOC405A-In_415.htm)

- 2002: Calaveras County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services:  
Youths who received ILP services and have special needs (educational, mental, and/or physical), are continuing and/or currently enrolled in high school/GED or adult education, who have completed vocational or on-the-job training, are continuing and/or currently enrolled in vocational education or on-the-job training, in a four-year university, who obtained employment, who obtained full-time employment, who obtained part-time employment, are actively seeking employment, determined unemployable, SSI eligible, or other similar special category, who are living independently of agency maintenance programs, who obtained subsidized housing, who transitioned into other government-assisted services, or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.
- 2002: Fresno County was unable to provide data for the following ILP categories of those who received services: Youths who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services.
- 2002: Madera County was unable to provide data for youths who transitioned into other government-assisted services and does not provide data for either youths who received transitional housing placement services or those who were appropriate for and were denied transitional housing placement services because those services are not offered by the county.

**Table 2.43**  
**Juvenile Dependency Court Services by County**  
**2002-2003**

California CASA Association (Court Appointed Special Advocates). Retrieved July 25, 2003, from California CASA Association Web site URL: <http://www.californiacasa.org/local.htm>; and California Administrative Office of the Courts, Center for Families, Children & the Courts, *Research Update: Court-Based Juvenile Dependency Mediation in California* (March 2003; unpublished update of number of programs by county, July 2003).

**Table 2.44**  
**Court-Appointed Dependency Counsel by Practice Type and County**  
**September 2003**

California Administrative Office of the Courts; administrative data maintained by the Center for Families, Children & the Courts. Valid as of September 1, 2003.

These figures do not include court-appointed dependency counsel who work on appellate dependency cases and do not work on dependency cases in the trial courts.

**Table 2.45**  
**Attendance at Foster and Kinship Care Education Community College Programs by Program Type, Fiscal Years 1998-1999 to 2000-2001**

California Community Colleges' Chancellor's Office (CCCCO). *Foster and Kinship Care Education Program, 2001-2002: Annual Report*. Retrieved July 25, 2003, from the CCCCCO Web site, URL: [http://www.cccco.edu/divisions/ss/fostercare/attachments/annual\\_rpt11\\_14\\_01.doc](http://www.cccco.edu/divisions/ss/fostercare/attachments/annual_rpt11_14_01.doc)

Attendance figures are unduplicated participant counts.

**Table 2.46**  
**Foster and Kinship Care Education Programs in Community Colleges by County January 2003**

California Community Colleges' Chancellor's Office (CCCCO). *Foster and Kinship Care Education Program, 2001-2002: Annual Report*. Retrieved July 25, 2003, from the CCCCCO Web site, URL: [http://www.cccco.edu/divisions/ss/fostercare/attachments/annual\\_rpt11\\_14\\_01.doc](http://www.cccco.edu/divisions/ss/fostercare/attachments/annual_rpt11_14_01.doc)

**Table 2.47**  
**Office of the Ombudsman for Foster Care – Cases, Case Types, and Resolution May 1, 2001 and 2002**

State of California, Office of the Ombudsman for Foster Care. *Annual Report, May 2001 - May 2002 and Update Report*. Retrieved February 6, 2004 from the Web site, URL: <http://www.fosteryouthhelp.ca.gov/>